

# **Visible Body Suite**

Preset Views List July 2024

Visible Body Suite includes over 20,000 individual assets. Subscriptions are available from Visible Body.

- The search feature is robust and quickly shows results across asset types (3D models, animations, illustrations, diagnostic imaging, etc.)
- The software is also organized to easily browse preset views by categories: Human Anatomy, Muscle and Kinesiology, Anatomy & Physiology Course lessons, Physiology & Pathology, and Biology (Life Science).
- The list below details the preset views by categories and the content available for self-study (Quizzes, Flashcards, Tours, and Augmented Reality (AR) Lab Activities.

# **Human Anatomy General**

- Skeletal System Views
- Full Skeleton
- Musculoskeletal Overview
- Skull
- Bone Tissue Histology
- Bone Cells
- Sectioned Femur
- Osteon
- Bone Types
- Disarticulated Skull
- Osteoarthritis of the Hip
- Vertebral Column Cross Section
- Synovial Joints
- Intervertebral Joints
- Vertebra
- Lower Limb
- Dental Anatomy
- Incisor
- Canine
- Premolar
- Molar, 2 Roots
- Molar, 3 Roots
- Bone Structure and Tissue
- Cranial Fossae
- Skull, Sagittal Section
- Skull, Transverse Section
- Upper and Lower Arches
- Teeth Blood Supply
- Thoracic Cage
- Thoracic Cavity
- Pelvic Girdle
- Spine, Lateral

- Spine, Musculature
- Shoulder Girdle
- Axillary Region
- Pelvic Ligaments (F)
- Growth Plate Histology
- Cartilage Histology
- Parts of a Long Bone
- Bone Structure
- Types of Fractures
- Skull Sutures
- Fontanelles
- Auditory Ossicles
- Intervertebral Joints
- Carpal Tunnel
- Male and Female Pelvis
- Foot Arches
- Joints and Aging
- Tooth Cross Section
- Bone Fractures: Improper Healing
- Healthy and Osteoporotic Bone
- Other Bone and Joint Pathologies
- Adhesive Capsulitis
- Damaged Articular Capsule
- Labral Tear
- Partially Torn Superior Glenoid Labrum
- Carpal Tunnel Syndrome
- Pinched Nerves
- Wrist Sprain

- Sprained Scaphocapitate Ligament
- Partially Torn Scapholunate Ligament
- Cervical Spondylosis
- Cervical Radiculopathy
- Pinched Nerve
- Bulging Disc
- Vertebra with Osteophytes
- Herniated Disc
- Sciatica
- Lumbar Spinal Stenosis
- Prolapsed Intervertebral Disc
- Collapsed Intervertebral Disc
- Vertebra with Osteophytes
- Trochanteric Bursitis
- Hip Labral Tear
- Total Hip Replacement
- Inflamed Trochanteric Bursa
- Torn Acetabular Labrum
- Degenerated Articular Cartilage
- Total Hip Arthroplasty
- Knee Sprain
- Torn Meniscus
- Osteoarthritis of the Knee Joint
- Partially Torn ACL
- Posterior Horn Tear
- Degenerated Articular Cartilage
- Plantar Fasciitis

- Plantar Fascia with Microtears
- Shin Splints
- Inflamed Tibia
- Tibial Stress Fracture
- Tibia with Stress Fractures
- Ankle Sprain
- Grade 2 Ankle Sprain
- Head and Neck
- Thorax
- Abdomen
- Pelvis
- Cervical Spine
- Thoracic Spine
- Lumbar Spine
- Axilla
- Cubital Fossa
- Hip
- Knee
- Foot
- Back
- Upper Limb
- Heart and Lungs
- Lower Limb
- Brain and Spinal Cord
- Upper Respiratory and Throat
- Head and Neck
- Larynx
- Foot
- Hand
- Upper Limb
- Hand
- Upper Limb
- Muscular System Views
- Muscular System View
- Musculoskeletal Overview
- Skeletal Muscle
- Rotator Cuff Tear
- Shoulder Flexion
- Shoulder Extension
- Expression
- Mastication
- Laryngeal Muscles
- Lateral Flexion
- Head Rotation
- Head and Neck Extension
- Head Flexion
- Mandible Depression
- Inhalation
- Exhalation
- Shoulder
- Elbow
- Wrist and Hand
- Upper Back

- Lower Back
- Abdomen
- Hip
- Knee
- Ankle and Foot
- Pelvic Floor (M)
- Pelvic Floor (F)
- Mandible Elevation
- Mandible Depression
- Mandible ProtractionMandible Retraction
- Neck/Head Flexion
- Neck/Head Extension
- Neck/Head Lateral Flexion
- Head Rotation (Ipsilateral)
- Head Rotation (Contralateral)
- Shoulder Horizontal
  - Abduction
- Shoulder Horizontal Adduction
- Shoulder Abduction
- Shoulder Adduction
- Shoulder Medial Rotation
- Shoulder Lateral Rotation
- Elbow Flexion
- Elbow Extension
- Forearm Pronation
- Forearm Supination
- Wrist Extension
- Wrist Flexion
- Wrist Abduction
- Wrist Adduction
- Hand Digits 2-5 Extension
- Hand Digits 2-5 Flexion
- Thumb Extension
- Thumb Flexion
- Hand Digits Opposition
- Ribs Elevation
- Ribs Depression
- Spine Flexion
- Spine Lateral Flexion
- Spine Extension
- Thoracic Spine Rotation
- Scapula Elevation
- Scapula Depression
- Scapula Adduction
- Scapula Abduction
- Scapula Upward Rotation
- Scapula Downward Rotation
- Hip Flexion
- Hip Extension
- Hip Medial Rotation
- Hip Lateral Rotation
- Hip Abduction

- Hip Adduction
- Knee Flexion
- Knee Extension
- Knee Medial Rotation
- Knee Lateral Rotation
- Dorsiflexion
- Plantarflexion
- Foot Inversion
- Foot Eversion
- Foot Digits Flexion
- Foot Digits Extension
- Anterior Compartment, R
- Anterior Compartment, L
- Anterior Compartment, L
- Anterior Compartment, R
- Posterior Compartment, R
- Posterior Compartment, RPosterior Compartment, L
- Posterior Compartment, L
- Posterior Compartment, R
- Posterior Compartment, L
- Deep Posterior Compartment,
- Deep Posterior Compartment,
- Superficial Posterior Compartment, R
- Superficial Posterior Compartment, L
- Anterior Compartment, R
- Anterior Compartment, L
- Anterior Compartment, R
- Anterior Compartment, L
- Medial Compartment, R
- Medial Compartment, L
- Skeletal Muscle Tissue Histology
- Smooth Muscle Tissue Histology
- Smooth Muscle in the Stomach Wall
- Smooth Muscle in Blood Vessel Walls
- Histology
- Types of Muscle TissueSkeletal Muscle Attachments

Cardiac Muscle Tissue

- Chin Raise: Muscles as
- First-Class LeversCalf Raise: Muscles as
- Second-Class Levers
   Elbow Flexion: Muscles as Third-Class Levers
- Partially Torn Supraspinatus

- Rotator Cuff Tendinosis
- Inflamed Supraspinatus
- Lateral Epicondylitis
- Extensor Tendon with Microtears
- Medial Epicondylitis
- Damaged Common Flexor Tendon
- Trochanteric Bursitis
- Inflamed Trochanteric Bursa
- Achilles Tendinosis
- Inflamed Achilles Tendon
- Head and Neck
- Thorax
- Abdomen
- Abdomen
- Pelvis
- Cervical Spine
- Thoracic Spine
- Lumbar Spine
- Axilla
- Cubital Fossa
- Hip
- Knee
- Foot
- Back
- Upper Limb
- Thorax
- Heart and Lungs
- Pelvis
- Lower Limb
- Head and Neck
- Posterior Forearm
- Anterior Forearm
- Arm
- Hand
- Upper Limb
- Nervous System Views
- Nervous System
- Vasculature of the Brain
- Brain
- Cerebellum
- Neuron
- Multiple Sclerosis
- Peripheral Nerve
- Cerebrum and Meninges Cross Section
- Alzheimer's Disease
- Bacterial Meningitis
- Spinal Cord Cross Section
- Brachial Plexus
- Cranial Nerves
- Brain and Spinal Cord
- Eye

- Lacrimal Apparatus
- Lens and Zonular Fibers
- Cochlea
- Inner Ear
- Middle Ear
- Ear
- Tongue Section
- Tongue Regions
- Touch Receptors
- Vertebral Column Cross Section
- Arteries of the Spinal Cord
- Neuron Histology
- Circle of Willis
- Vagus
- Brain Blood Supply
- Thoracic Nerves
- Lower Leg
- Limbic System
- Thalamus
- Vagus Nerve (X)
- Phrenic Nerves
- Lumbosacral Plexus
- Sciatic Nerve
- Pituitary Gland
- Autonomic Nerves
- Respiratory Innervation
- Pituitary Gland
- Hypothalamus and Pituitary
- Pineal Gland
- Head (Thalamus)
- Head (Brow)
- Head (Orbit)
- Head (Cerebellum)
- Head (Tongue)
- Head (Orbit)
- Head (Pituitary)
- Head (Pons)
- Head (Midsagittal)
- Head (Orbit)
- CNS Neuroglia Histology
- PNS Neuroglia Histology
- Spinal Cord Histology
- Neuron Structure and Function
- Types of Neurons
- Types of CNS Neuroglia
- Types of PNS Neuroglia
- Resting and Action Potentials
- Spine Cross Section
- Gray and White Matter
- Spinal Nerves
- Dermatomes

- Functional Regions of the Cerebral Cortex
- Somatic Sensory and Motor Pathways
- Sympathetic Nervous System
- Parasympathetic Nervous System
- Taste Buds
- Optic Chiasm
- Equilibrium
- Carpal Tunnel Syndrome
- Pinched Nerves
- Cervical Radiculopathy
- Pinched Nerve
- Bulging Disc
- Herniated Disc
- Sciatica
- Prolapsed Intervertebral Disc
- Head and Neck
- Thorax
- Abdomen
- Pelvis
- Cervical Spine
- Thoracic Spine
- Lumbar Spine
- Axilla
- Cubital Fossa
- Knee
- Foot
- Hip
- BackUpper Limb
- Thorax
- Heart and Lungs
- Abdomen
- Retroperitoneal Organs
- Pelvis
- Lower Limb
- Upper Respiratory and Throat
- Head and Neck
- Hand
- Upper Limb
- Cardiovascular Regulation
- Circulatory System Views
- Cardiovascular Overview
- Circulatory System
- Beating Heart
- Heart and LungsHeart Conduction
- Structure of a Blood Vessel
- Red Blood Cells and Platelets
- Blood Vessels
- Atherosclerosis

- Cardiac Muscle Tissue Histology
- Blood Vessel Wall Histology
- Heart Wall
- Circle of Willis
- Arteries of the Spinal Cord
- Vertebral Column Cross Section
- Heart Wall
- Location of Heart
- Hepatic Lobule
- Vasculature of the Brain
- · Carotid and Jugular
- Pulmonary
- Heart Section
- Azygos System
- Vagus
- Liver Circulation
- Lower Digestive
- Pelvic Circulation
- Brain Blood Supply
- Pulmonary Circulation
- Stomach Vasculature
- Regional Vasculature
- Renal Vasculature (M)
- Renal Vasculature (F)
- Thyroid Vasculature
- Thorax (T02-T03)
- Thorax (T03-T04)
- Thorax (T04-T05)
- Thorax (T05-T08)
- Thorax (T08-T11)
- Blood Histology
- White Blood Cell Histology
- Function and Components of Blood
- Function of White Blood Cells
- Blood Vessel Walls
- Capillaries
- Pulmonary Circulation
- Head and Neck
- Thorax
- Abdomen
- Pelvis
- Cervical Spine
- Thoracic Spine
- Lumbar Spine
- Axilla
- Cubital Fossa
- Knee
- Hip
- Foot
- Upper Limb
- Thorax

- Abdomen
- Intraperitoneal Organs
- Retroperitoneal Organs
- Pelvis
- Lower Limb
- Upper Respiratory and Throat
- Brain and Spinal Cord
- Head and Neck
- Leg
- Upper Limb
- Hand
- Upper Limb
- Blood Pressure Regulation
- The Kidneys: Blood Filtration
- The Liver and Blood Processing
- My Heart Rate
- Heart Chambers and Valves
- Cardiac Cycle
- Cardiac Output
- Cardiovascular Regulation
- Respiratory System Views
- Upper Respiratory
- Pulmonary
- Thorax (T03-T04)
- Alveolar Sacs
- Alveolus
- Lung Cancer
- Bronchial Tree Histology
- Location of Lungs
- Larynx
- Nasal Cavity
- Eustachian Tubes
- Pharvnx and Larvnx
- Trachea and Carotids
- Laryngeal Muscles
- Hilum
- Inhalation Muscles
- Exhalation Muscles
- Respiratory Innervation
- Pulmonary Circulation
- Respiratory Tract
- Alveolar Structure and Function
- Respiratory Regulation
- Respiratory Compliance
- Thorax (T02-T03)
- Thorax (T04-T05)
- Thorax (T05-T08)
- Thorax (T08-T11)
- Trachea Wall Histology
- Lung Tissue vs. Epidermis Histology
- Alveoli Histology

- Upper Respiratory Tract
- Respiratory Membrane
- Thorax
- Heart and Lungs
- Upper Respiratory and Throat
- Digestive System Views
- Gastrointestinal Tract
- Upper Digestive System
- Esophagus Histology
- Lower Digestive System
- Stomach Vasculature
- Stomach Histology
- Small Intestine Cross Section
- Intestinal Villi
- Hepatic Lobule
- Cirrhosis of Liver
- Abdomen (L01-L02)
- Gallstones
- Liver Circulation
- Lower Digestive
- Pancreatic Acini and Islets
- Peritoneum
- Laryngopharynx
- Alimentary Canal
- Sphincters
- Accessory Organs
- Regional Vasculature
- Intestines
- Colon (M)
- Colon (F)
- Colorectal Cancer
- Salivary Glands
- Teeth
- Thorax (T08-T11)
- Abdomen (T11-T12)
- Abdomen (T12-L01)
- Abdomen (L02-L03)
- Pelvis (S05) (M)
- Pelvis (Coccyx) (M)Pelvis (Symphysis) (M)
- Pelvis (S05) (F)
- Pelvis (Coccyx) (F)
- Pelvis (Symphysis) (F)
- Taste Bud Histology
- Salivary Gland Histology
- Pancreas Histology
- (Digestive)Small Intestine Histology
- Large Intestine Histology
- Alimentary Canal
- Digestive Juices
- Structures of the Oral Cavity
- Tooth Cross Section
- Tongue

- Stomach Regions
- Pancreas, Liver, Gallbladder
- Large Intestine
- Dental Anatomy
- Incisor
- Canine
- Premolar
- Molar, 2 Roots
- Molar. 3 Roots
- Abdomen
- Head and Neck
- Retroperitoneal Organs
- Intraperitoneal Organs
- GI Walls: Smooth Muscle
- GI Walls: Mucosa and Submucosa
- Accessory Organs
- The Liver and Blood Processing
- Urinary System Views
- Renal System Functions
- Urinary System (F)
- Kidney Section (M)
- Kidney Stones
- Nephrons
- Simplified Nephrons
- Acute Tubular Necrosis
- Urine Composition
- Bladder Histology
- Ureters (M)
- Urinary System (M)
- Pelvic Region (F)
- Pelvic Region (M)
- Retroperitoneal Organs
- Kidneys (F)
- Kidneys (M)
- Nephron Function
- Kidney Section (F)
- Renal Vasculature (F)
- Renal Vasculature (M)
- Ureters (F)
- Bladder (F)
- Bladder (M)
- Bladder Section (M)
- Bladder Section (F)
- Pelvic Floor (M)
- Pelvic Ligaments (F)
- Bladder and Penis (M)
- Bladder and Uterus (F)
- Urethra and Orifice (F)
- Urethra and Orifice (M)
- Urethral Sphincters (F)
- Urethral Sphincter (M)
- Pelvic Floor (F)

- Abdomen (T12-L01)
- Abdomen (L01-L02)
- Abdomen (L02-L03)
- Pelvis (S05) (M)
- Pelvis (Coccyx) (M)
- Pelvis (Symphysis) (M)
- Pelvis (S05) (F)
- Pelvis (Coccyx) (F)
- Pelvis (Symphysis) (F)
- Kidney Histology
- Nephron Histology
- Ureter Histology
- Blood Flow Through the Nephron
- Nephron Structure
- Filtration Membrane
- Pelvis
- Retroperitoneal Organs
- Pelvis
- Pelvic Section
- Polycystic Kidney Disease
- The Kidneys: Blood Filtration
- Reproductive System Views
- Ovarian Cycle
- Polycystic Ovary Syndrome (PCOS)
- Pelvis
- Reproductive System (F)
- Ovary Histology
- Reproductive System (M)
- Testis Histology
- Breasts (F)
- Bladder and Penis (M)
- Bladder and Uterus (F)
- Gonads (F)
- Ovary
- Gonads (M)
- Pelvic Region (M)
- Internal Genitalia (M)
- Prostate (M)
- Prostate Section (M)
- Testicles (M)
- Testicle Section (M)
- Seminal Vesicle (M)
- External Genitalia (M)
- Ducts (M)
- Fasciae of Penis (M)
- Penis (M)
- Internal Reproductive (F)
- Pelvic Region (F)
- Pelvic Floor (F)
- Internal Genitalia (F)
- Location of Organs (F)
- Ovaries (F)

- Ovary Section (F)
- Vagina and Urethra (F)
- External Genitalia (F)
- Mammary Ducts (F)
- Pelvis (Symphysis) (M)
- Pelvis (S05) (F)
- Pelvis (Coccyx) (F)
- Pelvis (Symphysis) (F)
- Mammary Gland Histology
- Uterus Histology
- Gametes to Zygote
- A Developing Embryo
- Hormones During Pregnancy
- How Twins Develop
- Fetal Reproductive Development
  - Birth
- Reproductive Lifespan
- Female Reproductive Cycle
- Pelvis
- Pelvic Section
- Endocrine System Views
- Endocrine Organs
- Hypothalamus and Pituitary
- Blood Glucose Level
- Secondary Organs
- Addison's Disease vs.
   Cushing's Syndrome
- Ovarian Cycle
- Polycystic Ovary Syndrome (PCOS)
- Ovary
- Pancreatic Acini and Islets
- Type 1 Diabetes and Insulitis
- Pituitary Gland
- Adrenal Gland Histology
- Aurenai Gian
- Pineal Gland
- Thyroid GlandParathyroid Glands
- Taratifyroid Glarids
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- Thyroid
- Adrenal Glands
- Pancreas and Liver
- Pituitary Gland
- Gonads (F)
- Gonads (M)
- Pituitary Gland Histology
- Pancreas Histology
- (Endocrine)Hypothalamus and Pituitary
- HormonesAbdomen
- Pelvis
- Thorax

- Head and Neck
- Lymphatic System Views
- Lymphatic System
- Types of White Blood Cells
- Lymph Node Histology
- Lymphoid White Blood Cells
- Granular Myeloid White Blood
- Agranular Myeloid White Blood Cells
- **Tonsils**
- Thymus
- Spleen Histology
- Innate Immunity
- Thoracic Duct
- Cisterna Chyli
- Head and Neck
- Thorax
- Pelvis
- Lower Limbs
- **Axillary Nodes**
- Inquinal Nodes
- Popliteal Nodes
- Lymph Node Structure
- Adaptive Immunity
- Head and Neck
- Thorax
- Abdomen
- Pelvis
- Hip
- Knee
- **Upper Limb**
- Pelvis
- Lower Limb
- Head and Neck
- Upper Respiratory and Throat
- Integumentary System Views
- Thick vs. Thin Skin Histology
- Skin (Dark Pigmentation)
- Hair Follicle (Curly Hair)
- Skin (Light Pigmentation)
- Hair Follicle (Straight Hair)
- **Touch Receptors**
- **Epidermis Histology**
- Dermis Histology
- Mammary Gland Histology
- Skin Cells
- **Dermatomes**
- Hair
- Nails
- Tissue Repair and Scarring
- Special Senses
- Eve
- Optic Chiasm

- Ear
- Cochlea
- **Tongue Section**
- Lens and Zonular Fibers
- Lacrimal Apparatus
- **Tongue Regions**
- **Touch Receptors**
- Inner Ear
- Middle Ear
- Head (Brow)
- Head (Orbit)
- Head (Tongue)
- Head (Orbit) Head (Pituitary)
- Head (Pons)
- Head (Orbit)
- Taste Buds
- Equilibrium
- Tongue
- Cells and Tissues
- **Animal Cell**
- Meiosis
- Cell Cycle
- Red Blood Cells and Platelets
- Lymphoid White Blood Cells
- Simple and Stratified **Epithelium**
- Granular Myeloid White Blood Cells
- Agranular Myeloid White **Blood Cells**
- Bone Structure and Tissue
- Types of Epithelial Tissue
- Simple Epithelium
- Stratified Epithelium
- Types of Loose Connective Tissue
- Types of Dense Connective Tissue
- Cartilage Histology
- Cell Types
- Structure of the Plasma Membrane
- Osmosis
- Cellular Respiration Definition
- **Proteins**
- **Transcription Definition**
- Translation Definition
- Codons and the Ribosome
- Replication
- Exocrine and Endocrine
- Simple Epithelial Tissues
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- Bone Structure
- Function and Components of
- Types of Muscle Tissue
- Neuron Structure and **Function**
- Tissue Repair and Scarring
- Regions
- Head and Neck
- Head and Neck
- Skull
- Disarticulated Skull
- Head (Thalamus)
- Head (Brow)
- Brain and Spinal Cord
- Neuron
- Multiple Sclerosis
- Mandible Elevation
- Mandible Depression
- Head and Neck
- **Lacrimal Apparatus**
- Lens and Zonular Fibers
- Inner Ear
- Cochlea
- Middle Ear
- Far •
- Tongue Section
- **Tongue Regions**
- Cerebrum and Meninges Cross Section
- Hypothalamus and Pituitary
- Alzheimer's Disease
- **Bacterial Meningitis**
- Molar, 3 Roots
- Molar, 2 Roots Canine
- Premolar
- Incisor **Dental Anatomy**
- Cranial Fossae
- Skull, Sagittal Section
- Skull, Transverse Section
- Upper and Lower Arches
- Teeth Blood Supply
- Vasculature of the Brain
- Circle of Willis
- Carotid and Jugular
- Brain
- Brain Blood Supply
- Limbic System
- Cerebellum
- Thalamus
- **Cranial Nerves**

- Upper Respiratory
- Nasal Cavity
- Eustachian Tubes
- Pharynx and Larynx
- Trachea and Carotids
- Laryngeal Muscles
- Expression
- Mastication
- Laryngeal Muscles
- Lateral Flexion
- Head Rotation
- Head and Neck Extension
- Head Flexion
- Mandible Depression
- Upper Digestive System
- Salivary Glands
- Teeth
- Laryngopharynx
- Tonsils
- Head and Neck
- Pituitary Gland
- Pineal Gland
- Thyroid Gland
- Parathyroid Glands
- Thyroid Vasculature
- Mandible Protraction
- Mandible Retraction
- Neck/Head Flexion
- Neck/Head Extension
- Neck/Head Lateral Flexion
- Head Rotation (Ipsilateral)
- Head Rotation (Contralateral)
- Head (Orbit)
- Head (Cerebellum)
- Head (Tongue)
- Head (Orbit)
- Head (Pituitary)
- Head (Pons)
- Head (Midsagittal)
- Head (Orbit)
- Addison's Disease vs.
   Cushing's Syndrome
- Neuron Histology
- CNS Neuroglia Histology
- Pituitary Gland Histology
- Trachea Wall Histology
- Taste Bud Histology
- Salivary Gland Histology
- Skull Sutures
- Fontanelles
- Auditory Ossicles
- Vertebra
- Intervertebral Joints

- Chin Raise: Muscles as First-Class Levers
- Equilibrium
- Optic Chiasm
- Taste Buds
- Neuron Structure and Function
- Types of Neurons
- Types of CNS Neuroglia
- Types of PNS Neuroglia
- Resting and Action Potentials
- Functional Regions of the Cerebral Cortex
- Hypothalamus and Pituitary Hormones
- Upper Respiratory Tract
- Structures of the Oral Cavity
- Tooth Cross Section
- Tongue
- Digestive Juices
- Cervical Spondylosis
- Cervical Radiculopathy
- Pinched Nerve
- Bulging Disc
- Vertebra with Osteophytes
- Herniated Disc
- Cervical Spine
- Upper Respiratory and Throat
- Larynx
- Pituitary Gland
- Gastrointestinal Tract
- Spine and Back
- Spine, Lateral
- Spine, Musculature
- Collapsed Intervertebral Disc
- Spine Flexion
- Spine Extension
- Back
- Upper Back
- Lower Back
- Vertebra
- Intervertebral Joints
- Spine Lateral Flexion
- Multiple Sclerosis
- Thoracic Spine Rotation
- Intervertebral Joints
- Vertebral Column Cross Section
- Arteries of the Spinal Cord
- Brain and Spinal Cord
- Neuron
- Scapula Elevation
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- Scapula Adduction

- Scapula Abduction
- Scapula Upward Rotation
- Scapula Downward Rotation
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- CNS Neuroglia Histology
- Spinal Cord Histology
- Neuron Structure and Function
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- Types of CNS Neuroglia
- Types of PNS Neuroglia
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- Gray and White Matter
- Spinal Nerves
- Dermatomes
- Somatic Sensory and Motor Pathways
- Sympathetic Nervous System
- Parasympathetic Nervous System
- Sciatica
- Lumbar Spinal Stenosis
- Prolapsed Intervertebral Disc
- Vertebra with Osteophytes
- Healthy and Osteoporotic Bone
  - Cervical Spine
- Thoracic Spine
- Lumbar Spine
- Thorax
- Thorax
- Lung Cancer
- Heart and Lungs
- Beating Heart
- Thoracic Cage
- Cardiovascular Overview
- Heart Section
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- Heart Wall
- Inhalation
- Exhalation
- Alveolar Sacs
- Thorax (T02-T03)
- Thorax (T03-T04)
- Thorax (T04-T05)Alveolus
- Thoracic Cavity
- Location of Heart
- Pulmonary
- Azygos System
- Vagus
- Vagus Nerve (X)

- Phrenic Nerves
- Respiratory Tract
- Location of Lungs
- Hilum
- Inhalation Muscles
- **Exhalation Muscles**
- Respiratory Innervation
- **Pulmonary Circulation**
- Thymus
- Thoracic Duct
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- **Thoracic Nerves**
- Thymus
- Breasts (F)
- Mammary Ducts (F)
- Ribs Elevation
- Ribs Depression
- Thorax (T05-T08)
- Thorax (T08-T11)
- Mammary Gland Histology
- Cardiac Muscle Tissue Histology
- Trachea Wall Histology
- **Bronchial Tree Histology**
- Alveoli Histology
- Lung Tissue vs. Epidermis Histology
- Esophagus Histology
- **Pulmonary Circulation**
- Respiratory Membrane
- Thorax
- Thoracic Spine
- Respiratory Compliance
- Respiratory Regulation
- Alveolar Structure and **Function**
- My Heart Rate
- Heart Chambers and Valves
- Cardiac Cycle
- **Heart Conduction**
- **Blood Vessels**
- Cardiac Output
- Cardiovascular Regulation
- **Blood Pressure Regulation**
- Abdomen
- Abdomen
- Alimentary Canal
- **Accessory Organs**
- Hepatic Lobule
- Cirrhosis of Liver
- Intestinal Villi
- Small Intestine Cross Section
- **Autonomic Nerves**
- Pancreatic Acini and Islets

- Abdomen
- Abdomen (T11-T12)
- Abdomen (T12-L01)
- Intraperitoneal Organs
- Simplified Nephrons
- **Nephrons**
- Lower Digestive
- Liver Circulation
- Lumbosacral Plexus
- Lower Digestive System
- Exhalation
- Abdomen
- Peritoneum
- Stomach Vasculature
- **Sphincters**
- Regional Vasculature
- Intestines
- Smooth Muscle in the Stomach Wall
- Retroperitoneal Organs
- Kidneys (F)
- Kidneys (M)
- Kidney Section (F)
- Kidney Section (M)
- Renal Vasculature (F)
- Renal Vasculature (M)
- Kidney Stones
- Ureters (F)
- Ureters (M)
- Cisterna Chyli
- Adrenal Glands
- Pancreas and Liver
- Type 1 Diabetes and Insulitis
- Abdomen (L01-L02)
- Abdomen (L02-L03)
- Colorectal Cancer
- Polycystic Kidney Disease
- Acute Tubular Necrosis
- Adrenal Gland Histology
- Pancreas Histology (Endocrine)
- Spleen Histology
- Stomach Histology
- Pancreas Histology (Digestive)
- Small Intestine Histology
- Large Intestine Histology
- Kidney Histology
- Nephron Histology
- **Ureter Histology**
- Stomach Regions
- Pancreas, Liver, Gallbladder
- Large Intestine
- **Alimentary Canal**

- Digestive Juices
- Blood Flow Through the Nephron
- Nephron Structure
- Filtration Membrane
- Gallstones
- Renal System Functions
- Nephron Function
- The Kidneys: Blood Filtration
- **Gastrointestinal Tract**
- GI Walls: Smooth Muscle
- GI Walls: Mucosa and Submucosa
- **Accessory Organs**
- The Liver and Blood Processing
- Shoulder
- Shoulder
- Shoulder Girdle
- Axilla
- **Brachial Plexus**
- **Axillary Region**
- Synovial Joints
- Shoulder Flexion
- Shoulder Extension Shoulder Horizontal
- Abduction
- Shoulder Horizontal Adduction
- **Axillary Nodes**
- Shoulder Abduction
- Shoulder Adduction
- Shoulder Medial Rotation
- **Shoulder Lateral Rotation**
- Scapula Elevation
- Scapula Depression
- Scapula Adduction
- Scapula Abduction
- Scapula Upward Rotation
- Scapula Downward Rotation Bone Fractures: Improper Healing
- Rotator Cuff Tear
- •
- Partially Torn Supraspinatus Adhesive Capsulitis
- Damaged Articular Capsule
- Labral Tear
- Partially Torn Superior Glenoid Labrum
- Rotator Cuff Tendinosis
- Inflamed Supraspinatus
- **Upper Limbs**
- Upper Limb

- Bone Fractures: Improper Healing
- Other Bone and Joint Pathologies
- Cubital Fossa
- Upper Limb
- Anterior Compartment, L
- Anterior Compartment, L
- Brachial Plexus
- Flbow
- Flbow Flexion
- Elbow Extension
- Forearm Pronation
- Forearm Supination
- Wrist Extension
- Wrist Flexion
- Wrist Abduction
- Wrist Adduction
- Hand Digits 2-5 Extension
- Hand Digits 2-5 Flexion
- Thumb Extension
- Thumb Flexion
- Hand Digits Opposition
- Anterior Compartment, R
- Anterior Compartment, R
- Posterior Compartment, L
- Posterior Compartment, R
- Posterior Compartment, L
- Posterior Compartment, R
- Parts of a Long Bone
- Carpal Tunnel
- Elbow Flexion: Muscles as Third-Class Levers
- Lateral Epicondylitis
- Extensor Tendon with Microtears
- Carpal Tunnel Syndrome
- Pinched Nerves
- Medial Epicondylitis
- Damaged Common Flexor Tendon
- Healthy and Osteoporotic Bone
- Wrist Sprain
- Sprained Scaphocapitate Ligament
- Partially Torn Scapholunate Ligament
- Hand
- Upper Limb
- Upper Limb
- Posterior Forearm
- Anterior Forearm
- Arm

- Hand
- Pelvis and Hip
- Pelvis
- Pelvic Girdle
- Pelvis (S05) (M)
- Pelvis (Coccyx) (M)
- Pelvis (S05) (F)
- Pelvis (Coccyx) (F)
- Pelvic Section
- Lumbosacral Plexus
- Hip
- Urinary System (M)
- Reproductive System (F)
- Ovarian Cycle
- Polycystic Ovary Syndrome (PCOS)
- Male and Female Pelvis
- Bladder (F)
- Reproductive System (M)
- Pelvic Circulation
- Sciatic Nerve
- Autonomic Nerves
- Urinary System (F)
- Pelvic Region (F)
- Pelvic Region (M)
- Ureters (F)
- Ureters (M)
- Bladder (M)
- Pelvic Floor (F)
- Pelvic Ligaments (F)
- Uterus Histology
- Bladder Section (F)
- Bladder Section (M)
- Bladder and Penis (M)
- Bladder and Uterus (F)
- Urethra and Orifice (F)
- Urethra and Orifice (M)
- Urethral Sphincters (F)
- Urethral Sphincter (M)
- Pelvis
- Inguinal Nodes
- Gonads (F)
- Ovary
- Gonads (M)
- Pelvic Region (M)
- Prostate (M)
- Prostate Section (M)
- Testicles (M)
- Testicle Section (M)
- Seminal Vesicle (M)
- External Genitalia (M)
- Ducts (M)
- Fasciae of Penis (M)
- Penis (M)

- Internal Reproductive (F)
- Pelvic Region (F)
- Internal Genitalia (F)
- Location of Organs (F)
- Ovaries (F)
- Ovary Section (F)
- Vagina and Urethra (F)
- External Genitalia (F)
- Hip Flexion
- Hip Extension
- Hip Medial Rotation
- Hip Lateral Rotation
- Hip Abduction
- Hip Adduction
- Pelvis (Symphysis) (M)
- Pelvis (Symphysis) (F)
- Ureter Histology
- Bladder Histology
- Testis Histology
- Ovary Histology
- Female Reproductive Cycle
- Gametes to Zygote
- A Developing Embryo
- Hormones During Pregnancy
- How Twins Develop
- Fetal Reproductive Development
- Birth
- Trochanteric Bursitis
- Hip Labral Tear
- Osteoarthritis of the Hip
- Total Hip Replacement
- Inflamed Trochanteric Bursa
- Torn Acetabular Labrum
   Degenerated Articular Cartilage
- Total Hip Arthroplasty
- Pelvis
- Lumbar Spine
- Lui
- Gastrointestinal Tract
- Healthy and Osteoporotic
  Bone
- Lower Limbs
- Lower Limbs
- Ankle and Foot
- Lower Limb
- Sectioned Femur
- Knee
- Anterior Compartment, R
- Posterior Compartment, R
- Dorsiflexion
- Plantarflexion
- Lower Leg

- Foot
- Lumbosacral Plexus
- Synovial Joints
- Knee
- Popliteal Nodes
- Knee Flexion
- Knee Extension
- Knee Medial Rotation
- Knee Lateral Rotation
- Foot Inversion
- Foot Eversion
- Foot Digits Flexion
- Foot Digits Extension
- Anterior Compartment, R
- Anterior Compartment, L
- Anterior Compartment, L
- Posterior Compartment, L
- Deep Posterior Compartment,
   R
- Deep Posterior Compartment,

- Superficial Posterior Compartment, R
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- Medial Compartment, R
- Medial Compartment, L
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- Lateral Compartment, R
- Parts of a Long Bone
- Foot Arches
- Calf Raise: Muscles as Second-Class Levers
- Other Bone and Joint Pathologies
- Knee Sprain
- Torn Meniscus
- Osteoarthritis of the Knee Joint
- Partially Torn ACL
- Posterior Horn Tear

- Degenerated Articular Cartilage
- Achilles Tendinosis
- Inflamed Achilles Tendon
- Plantar Fasciitis
- Plantar Fascia with Microtears
- Shin Splints
- Inflamed Tibia
- Tibial Stress Fracture
- Tibia with Stress Fractures
- Ankle Sprain
- Grade 2 Ankle Sprain
- Foot
- Lower Limb
- Bone Fractures: Improper Healing
- Healthy and Osteoporotic Bone
- Sciatic Nerve

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- Types of Fractures
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- Carpal Tunnel Syndrome
- Pinched Nerves
- Wrist Sprain
- Sprained Scaphocapitate Ligament
- Partially Torn Scapholunate Ligament
- Sciatica
- Lumbar Spinal Stenosis
- Prolapsed Intervertebral Disc
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- Vertebra with Osteophytes
- Trochanteric Bursitis
- Hip Labral Tear
- Osteoarthritis of the Hip

- Total Hip Replacement
- Inflamed Trochanteric Bursa
- Torn Acetabular Labrum
- Degenerated Articular Cartilage
- Total Hip Arthroplasty
- Knee Sprain
- Torn Meniscus
- Osteoarthritis of the Knee Joint
- Partially Torn ACL
- Posterior Horn Tear
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- Rotator Cuff Tear
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- Medial Epicondylitis

- Damaged Common Flexor Tendon
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- Polycystic Ovary Syndrome (PCOS)
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- Muscle Tissue and Muscular System
- Skeletal Muscle Tissue Histology
- Smooth Muscle Tissue Histology
- Smooth Muscle in the Stomach Wall
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- Cardiac Muscle Tissue Histology
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- Pancreas Histology (Endocrine)
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- Blood Histology
- White Blood Cell Histology
- Cardiac Muscle Tissue Histology
- Blood Vessel Wall Histology

Shoulder Extension

Shoulder Horizontal

Shoulder Horizontal

Shoulder Abduction

Shoulder Adduction

Upper Limb Region

**Shoulder Medial Rotation** 

**Shoulder Lateral Rotation** 

Abduction

Adduction

**Upper Limbs** 

Upper Limb

Elbow Flexion

Elbow Extension

Wrist Extension

Forearm Pronation

Forearm Supination

Elbow

- Lymphatic System
- Spleen Histology
- Lymph Node Histology
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- Trachea Wall Histology
- Lung Tissue vs. Epidermis Histology
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- Alveoli Histology
- Digestive System
- Taste Bud Histology
- Salivary Gland Histology
- **Esophagus Histology**
- Stomach Histology
- Pancreas Histology (Digestive)
- Small Intestine Histology
- Large Intestine Histology
- **Urinary System**
- Kidney Histology
- Nephron Histology
- **Ureter Histology**
- Bladder Histology
- Reproductive System
- Testis Histology
- Ovary Histology
- Uterus Histology
- Mammary Gland Histology

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- All Regions
- Muscular System View
- Full Skeleton
- Musculoskeletal Overview
- Bone Structure and Tissue
- Head and Neck
- Head Region
- Head
- Mandible Depression
- Mandible Protraction
- Mandible Retraction
- Neck Head Flexion
- Neck Head Lateral Flexion
- **Head Rotation Contralateral**
- Shoulder
- Shoulder Region
- Synovial Joints
- Shoulder Girdle

Shoulder Flexion

- Mandible Elevation
- Neck Head Extension
- Head Rotation Ipsilateral
- Wrist Flexion
- Wrist Abduction
- Wrist Adduction
- Hand Digits 2-5 Extension
- Hand Digits 2-5 Flexion

- Thumb Extension
- Thumb Flexion
- Hand Digits Opposition
- Abdomen
- Thorax Region
- Thorax and Abdomen
- Ribs Elevation
- Ribs Depression
- Spine and Back
- Intervertebral Joints Spine Region
- Spine
- Spine Flexion
- Spine Extension
- Spine Lateral Flexion
- Spine Rotation
- Scapula Elevation
- Scapula Depression
- Scapula Adduction Scapula Abduction
- Scapula Upward Rotation
- Scapula Downward Rotation
- Pelvis and Hip

- Pelvic Region
- Pelvis
- Hip Flexion
- Hip Extension
- Hip Medial Rotation
- Hip Lateral Rotation
- Hip Abduction
- Hip Adduction
- Lower Limbs
- Lower Limb Region
- Lower Limb
- Synovial Joints
- Knee Flexion
- Knee Extension
- Knee Medial Rotation
- Knee Lateral Rotation
- Dorsiflexion
- Plantarflexion
- Foot Inversion
- Foot Eversion
- Foot Digits Flexion
- Foot Digits Extension
- Muscle Index
- Abductor digiti minimi (foot)
- Abductor digiti minimi (foot), L
- Abductor digiti minimi (foot),
   R
- Foot Digits Flexion
- Abductor digiti minimi (hand)
- Abductor digiti minimi (hand),
- Abductor digiti minimi (hand),
   R
- Abductor hallucis
- Abductor hallucis, L
- Abductor hallucis, R
- Abductor pollicis brevis
- Abductor pollicis brevis, L
- Abductor pollicis brevis, R
- Hand Digits Opposition
- Alahata Bigito Opposition
- Abductor pollicis longus
- Abductor pollicis longus, LAbductor pollicis longus, R
- Wrist Abduction
- Thumb Extension
- Achilles tendon (calcaneal tendon, triceps surae, part)
- Achilles tendon (calcaneal tendon, triceps surae, part), L
- Achilles tendon (calcaneal tendon, triceps surae, part), R
- Achilles Tendinosis
- Adductor brevis
- Adductor brevis, L (male)

- Adductor brevis, R (male)
- Hip Flexion
- Hip Medial Rotation
- Hip Adduction
- Adductor hallucis (oblique head)
- Adductor hallucis (oblique head), L
- Adductor hallucis (oblique head), R
- Adductor hallucis (transverse head)
- Adductor hallucis (transverse head), L
- Adductor hallucis (transverse head), R
- Adductor longus
- Adductor longus, L (male)
- Adductor longus, R (male)
- Hip Flexion
- Hip Medial Rotation
- Hip Adduction
- Adductor magnus
- Adductor magnus, L (male)
- Adductor magnus, R (male)
- Hip Flexion
- Hip Extension
- Hip Medial Rotation
- Hip Adduction
- Adductor pollicis
- Adductor pollicis, L
- Adductor pollicis, R
- Thumb Flexion
- Anconeus
- Anconeus, L
- Anconeus, R
- Elbow Extension
- Articularis genu
- Articularis genu, L
- Articularis genu, R
- Aryepiglottic
- Aryepiglottic, L
- Aryepiglottic, R
- Aryepiglottic fold
- Arvepiglottic fold, L
- Arvepiglottic fold, R
- Oblique arytenoid
- Oblique arytenoid
- Transverse arytenoid
- Transverse arytenoid
- Auricularis anterior
- Auricularis anterior, L
- Auricularis anterior, R
- Auricularis posterior

- Auricularis posterior, L
- Auricularis posterior, R
- Auricularis superior
- Auricularis superior, L
- Auricularis superior, R
- Biceps brachii, long head
- Biceps brachii, long head, L
- · Biceps brachii, long head, R
- Shoulder Flexion
- Elbow Flexion
- Forearm Supination
- Rotator Cuff Tendinosis
- Biceps brachii, short head
- Biceps brachii, short head, L
- Biceps brachii, short head, R
- Shoulder Flexion
- Elbow Flexion
- Forearm Supination
- Rotator Cuff Tendinosis
- Biceps femoris, long head
- Biceps femoris, long head, L
   (male)
- Biceps femoris, long head, R (male)
- Hip Extension
- Hip Lateral Rotation
- Knee Flexion
- Knee Lateral Rotation
- Biceps femoris, short head
- Biceps femoris, short head, L
- Biceps femoris, short head, R
- Knee Flexion
- Knee Lateral Rotation
- Brachialis
- Brachialis, L
- Brachialis, R
- Elbow Flexion
- Brachioradialis
- Brachioradialis, L
- Brachioradialis, RElbow Flexion
- Forearm Pronation
- Forearm Supination
- Buccinator
- Buccinator, L
- Buccinator, R
- Coccygeus (ischiococcygeus)
- Coccygeus
  - (ischiococcygeus), L (male)
- Coccygeus (ischiococcygeus), R (male)
- Coracobrachialis
- Coracobrachialis, LCoracobrachialis, R

- Shoulder Flexion
- Shoulder Horizontal Adduction
- Shoulder Adduction
- Corrugator supercilii
- Corrugator supercilii, L
- Corrugator supercilii, R
- Cricothyroid (oblique part)
- Cricothyroid (oblique part), L
- Cricothyroid (oblique part), R
- Cricothyroid (straight part)
- Cricothyroid (straight part), L
- Cricothyroid (straight part), R
- Deltoid, anterior head
- Deltoid, anterior head, L
- Deltoid, anterior head, R
- Shoulder Flexion
- Shoulder Horizontal Adduction
- Shoulder Abduction
- **Shoulder Medial Rotation**
- Rotator Cuff Tear
- Deltoid, middle head
- Deltoid, middle head, L
- Deltoid, middle head, R
- **Shoulder Abduction**
- Rotator Cuff Tear
- Deltoid, posterior head
- Deltoid, posterior head, L
- Deltoid, posterior head, R
- Shoulder Extension
- Shoulder Horizontal Abduction
- Shoulder Abduction
- Shoulder Lateral Rotation
- Rotator Cuff Tear
- Depressor anguli oris (triangularis)
- Depressor anguli oris (triangularis), L
- Depressor anguli oris (triangularis), R
- Depressor labii inferioris
- Depressor labii inferioris, L
- Depressor labii inferioris, R
- Depressor septi
- Depressor septi, L
- Depressor septi, R
- Depressor supercilii
- Depressor supercilii, L
- Depressor supercilii, R
- Diaphragm
- Diaphragm
- Ribs Elevation

- Digastric
- Digastric, L
- Digastric, R
- Mandible Depression
- Dorsal interossei (foot)
- Dorsal interossei (foot), L
- Dorsal interossei (foot), R Foot Digits Flexion
- Dorsal interosseous 1st
- Dorsal interosseous 1st. L
- Dorsal interosseous 1st, R
- Hand Digits 2-5 Extension
- Hand Digits 2-5 Flexion
- Dorsal interosseous 2nd
- Dorsal interosseous 2nd, L
- Dorsal interosseous 2nd, R
- Hand Digits 2-5 Extension
- Hand Digits 2-5 Flexion
- Dorsal interosseous 3rd
- Dorsal interosseous 3rd, L
- Dorsal interosseous 3rd, R
- Hand Digits 2-5 Extension
- Hand Digits 2-5 Flexion
- Dorsal interosseous 4th
- Dorsal interosseous 4th, L
- Dorsal interosseous 4th, R
- Hand Digits 2-5 Extension
- Hand Digits 2-5 Flexion
- Extensor carpi radialis brevis
- Extensor carpi radialis brevis,
- Extensor carpi radialis brevis,
- Wrist Extension
- Wrist Abduction
- Extensor carpi radialis longus
- Extensor carpi radialis longus, L
- Extensor carpi radialis Ionaus. R
- Wrist Extension
- Wrist Abduction
- Extensor carpi ulnaris
- Extensor carpi ulnaris, L
- Extensor carpi ulnaris, R
- Wrist Extension
- Wrist Adduction
- Extensor digiti minimi
- Extensor digiti minimi, L
- Extensor digiti minimi, R
- Hand Digits 2-5 Extension
- Extensor digitorum
- Extensor digitorum, L
- Extensor digitorum, R

- Wrist Extension
- Hand Digits 2-5 Extension
- Extensor digitorum brevis
- Extensor digitorum brevis, L
- Extensor digitorum brevis, R
- Foot Digits Extension
- Extensor digitorum longus
- Extensor digitorum longus, L
- Extensor digitorum longus, R
- Dorsiflexion
- Foot Eversion
- Foot Digits Extension
- Extensor hallucis brevis
- Extensor hallucis brevis, L
- Extensor hallucis brevis, R
- Extensor hallucis longus
- Extensor hallucis longus, L
- Extensor hallucis longus, R
- Dorsiflexion
- Foot Inversion
- Foot Digits Extension
- Extensor indicis
- Extensor indicis, L
- Extensor indicis, R
- Wrist Extension
- Hand Digits 2-5 Extension
- Extensor pollicis brevis
- Extensor pollicis brevis, L
- Extensor pollicis brevis, R
- Wrist Abduction
- Thumb Extension
- Extensor pollicis longus
- Extensor pollicis longus, L
- Extensor pollicis longus. R
- Wrist Abduction
- Thumb Extension
- External intercostal
- External intercostal, L
- External intercostal, R Ribs Elevation
- External oblique
- External oblique, L (male)
- External oblique, R (male)
- Spine Flexion Spine Lateral Flexion
- Thoracic Spine Rotation
- Fibularis (peroneus) brevis
- Fibularis (peroneus) brevis, L Fibularis (peroneus) brevis, R
- Plantarflexion
- Foot Eversion
- Fibularis (peroneus) longus
- Fibularis (peroneus) longus, L

- Fibularis (peroneus) longus,
   R
- Plantarflexion
- Foot Eversion
- Fibularis (peroneus) tertius
- Fibularis (peroneus) tertius, L
- Fibularis (peroneus) tertius, R
- Flexor carpi radialis
- Flexor carpi radialis, L
- Flexor carpi radialis, R
- Wrist Flexion
- Wrist Abduction
- Flexor carpi ulnaris
- Flexor carpi ulnaris, L
- Flexor carpi ulnaris, R
- Wrist Flexion
- Wrist Adduction
- Flexor digiti minimi brevis (foot)
- Flexor digiti minimi brevis (foot), L
- Flexor digiti minimi brevis (foot), R
- Foot Digits Flexion
- Flexor digiti minimi brevis (hand)
- Flexor digiti minimi brevis (hand), L
- Flexor digiti minimi brevis (hand), R
- Hand Digits 2-5 Flexion
- Flexor digitorum brevis
- Flexor digitorum brevis, L
- Flexor digitorum brevis, R
- Foot Digits Flexion
- Flexor digitorum longus
- Flexor digitorum longus, L
- Flexor digitorum longus, R
- Plantarflexion
- Foot Inversion
- Foot Digits Flexion
- Flexor digitorum profundus
- Flexor digitorum profundus, L
- Flexor digitorum profundus, R
- Wrist Flexion
- Hand Digits 2-5 Flexion
- Flexor digitorum superficialis
- Flexor digitorum superficialis,
- Flexor digitorum superficialis,
- Wrist Flexion
- Hand Digits 2-5 Flexion
- Carpal Tunnel Syndrome

- Flexor hallucis brevis
- Flexor hallucis brevis, L
- Flexor hallucis brevis, R
- Foot Digits Flexion
- Flexor hallucis longus
- Flexor hallucis longus, L
- Flexor hallucis longus, R
- Plantarflexion
- Foot Inversion
- Foot Digits Flexion
- Flexor pollicis brevis
- Flexor pollicis brevis, L
- Flexor pollicis brevis, R
- Thumb Flexion
- Hand Digits Opposition
- Flexor pollicis longus
- Flexor pollicis longus, L
- Flexor pollicis longus, R
- Wrist Flexion
- Thumb Flexion
- Gastrocnemius (triceps surae, part)
- Gastrocnemius (triceps surae, part), L
- Gastrocnemius (triceps surae, part), R
- Plantarflexion
- Knee Flexion
- Genioglossus
- Genioglossus, L
- Genioglossus, R
- Geniohyoid
- Geniohyoid, L
- Geniohyoid, R
- Mandible Depression
- Gluteus maximus
- Gluteus maximus, L (male)
- Gluteus maximus, R (male)
- Hip Extension
- Hip Lateral Rotation
- Hip Abduction
- Gluteus medius
- Gluteus medius, L (male)
- Gluteus medius, R (male)
- Hip Flexion
- Hip Extension
- Hip Medial Rotation
- Hip Lateral Rotation
- Hip Abduction
- Gluteus minimus
- Gluteus minimus, L
- Gluteus minimus, R (male)
- Hip Flexion
- Hip Medial Rotation

- Hip Abduction
- Gracilis
- Gracilis, L (male)
- Gracilis, R (male)
- Hip Medial RotationHip Adduction
- Knee Flexion
- Knee Medial Rotation
- Hyoglossus
- Hyoglossus, L
- Hyoglossus, R
- Iliacus
- Iliacus, L (male)
- Iliacus, R (male)
- Hip Flexion
- Hip Lateral Rotation
- Spine Flexion
- Iliococcygeus (part of levator ani)
- Iliococcygeus (part of levator ani), L (male)
- Iliococcygeus (part of levator ani), R (male)
- Iliocostalis cervicis
- Iliocostalis cervicis, L
- Iliocostalis cervicis, R
- Neck/Head Extension
- Neck/Head Lateral Flexion
- Spine Extension
- Spine Lateral Flexion
- Iliocostalis lumborum
   Iliocostalis lumborum
- Iliocostalis lumborum, L (male)
- Iliocostalis lumborum, R (male)
- Spine Extension
- Spine Lateral Flexion
- Iliocostalis thoracis
- Iliocostalis thoracis, L
- Iliocostalis thoracis, E
   Iliocostalis thoracis. R
- Spine Extension
- Spine Lateral FlexionIliotibial (Maissiat's) tract
- Iliotibial (Maissiat's) tract (band). L
- Iliotibial (Maissiat's) tract (band). R
- Inferior gemellus
- Inferior gemellus, L (male)
- Inferior gemellus, R (male)
- Hip Lateral Rotation
- Inferior oblique
- Inferior oblique, L

- Inferior oblique, R
- Inferior rectus
- Inferior rectus, L
- Inferior rectus, R
- Infraspinatus
- Infraspinatus, L
- Infraspinatus, R
- Shoulder Horizontal Abduction
- Shoulder Adduction
- Shoulder Lateral Rotation
- Rotator Cuff Tear
- Internal intercostal
- Internal intercostal, L
- Internal intercostal, R
- Ribs Depression
- Internal oblique
- Internal oblique, L (male)
- Internal oblique, R (male)
- Spine Flexion
- Spine Lateral Flexion
- Thoracic Spine Rotation
- Interspinales cervicis
- Interspinales cervicis, L
- Interspinales cervicis, R
- Neck/Head Extension
- Spine Extension
- Interspinales lumborum
- Interspinales lumborum, L (male)
- Interspinales lumborum, R (male)
- Spine Extension
- Intertransversarii anteriores cervicis
- Intertransversarii anteriores cervicis, L
- Intertransversarii anteriores cervicis, R
- Neck/Head Extension
- Neck/Head Lateral Flexion
- Spine Extension
- Spine Lateral Flexion
- Intertransversarii laterales lumborum
- Intertransversarii laterales lumborum, L (male)
- Intertransversarii laterales lumborum, R (male)
- Spine Extension
- Spine Lateral Flexion
- Intertransversarii mediales lumborum

- Intertransversarii mediales lumborum, L (male)
- Intertransversarii mediales lumborum, R (male)
- Neck/Head Extension
- Neck/Head Lateral Flexion
- Spine Extension
- Spine Lateral Flexion
- Intertransversarii posteriores cervicis
- Intertransversarii posteriores cervicis, L
- Intertransversarii posteriores cervicis, R
- Neck/Head Extension
- Neck/Head Lateral Flexion
- Spine Extension
- Spine Lateral Flexion
- Lateral cricoarytenoid
- Lateral cricoarytenoid, L
- Lateral cricoarytenoid, R
- Lateral pterygoid (inferior head)
- Lateral pterygoid (inferior head), L
- Lateral pterygoid (inferior head). R
- Mandible Protraction
- Lateral pterygoid (superior head)
- Lateral pterygoid (superior head), L
- Lateral pterygoid (superior head), R
- Mandible Protraction
- Lateral rectus
- · Lateral rectus, L
- Lateral rectus, R
- Latissimus dorsi
- Latissimus dorsi, L (male)
- Latissimus dorsi, R (male)
- Shoulder Extension
- Shoulder Horizontal Abduction
- Shoulder Adduction
- Shoulder Medial Rotation
- Spine Lateral Flexion
- Levator anguli oris
- Levator anguli oris, L
- Levator anguli oris, R
- Pubococcygeus (part of levator ani)
- Pubococcygeus (part of levator ani), L (male)

- Pubococcygeus (part of levator ani), R (male)
- Levator labii superioris
- Levator labii superioris, L
- Levator labii superioris, R
- Levator labii superioris alaeque nasi
- Levator labii superioris alaeque nasi, L
- Levator labii superioris alaegue nasi, R
- Levator palpebrae superioris
- Levator palpebrae superioris,
- Levator palpebrae superioris,
   R
- Levator scapulae
- Levator scapulae, L
- Levator scapulae, R
- Scapula Elevation
- Scapula Downward Rotation
- Levatores costarum (breves)
- Levatores costarum (breves),
   L
- Levatores costarum (breves),
   R
- Levatores costarum (longi)
- Levatores costarum (longi), L
- Levatores costarum (longi), R
- Longissimus capitis
- Longissimus capitis, L
- Longissimus capitis, R
- Neck/Head ExtensionNeck/Head Lateral Flexion
- Head Rotation (Ipsilateral)
- Spine Extension
- Spine Lateral Flexion
- Longissimus cervicis
- Longissimus cervicis, L
- Longissimus cervicis, R
- Neck/Head Extension
- Neck/Head Lateral Flexion
- Head Rotation (Ipsilateral)Spine Extension
- Spine Lateral Flexion
- Longissimus thoracis
- Longissimus thoracis, L (male)
- Longissimus thoracis, R (male)
- Spine Extension
- Spine Lateral Flexion
- Longus capitis
- Longus capitis, L

- Longus capitis, R
- Neck/Head Flexion
- Head Rotation (Ipsilateral)
- Longus colli (inferior oblique)
- Longus colli (inferior oblique),
- Longus colli (inferior oblique),
   R
- Neck/Head Flexion
- Head Rotation (Ipsilateral)
- Longus colli (superior oblique)
- Longus colli (superior oblique), L
- Longus colli (superior oblique), R
- Neck/Head Flexion
- Head Rotation (Ipsilateral)
- Longus colli (vertical)
- Longus colli (vertical), L
- Longus colli (vertical), R
- Neck/Head Flexion
- Head Rotation (Ipsilateral)
- Lumbrical 1st
- Lumbrical 1st, L
- Lumbrical 1st, R
- Hand Digits 2-5 Extension
- Hand Digits 2-5 Flexion
- Lumbrical 2nd
- Lumbrical 2nd, L
- Lumbrical 2nd, R
- Hand Digits 2-5 Extension
- Hand Digits 2-5 Flexion
- Lumbrical 3rd
- Lumbrical 3rd, L
- Lumbrical 3rd, R
- Hand Digits 2-5 Extension
- Hand Digits 2-5 Flexion
- Lumbrical 4th
- Lumbrical 4th, L
- Lumbrical 4th, R
- Hand Digits 2-5 Extension
- Hand Digits 2-5 Flexion
- Lumbricals (foot)
- Lumbricals (foot), L
- Lumbricals (foot), R
- Foot Digits Extension
- Foot Digits Flexion
- Masseter, deep
- Masseter, deep, L
- Masseter, deep, R
- Mandible Elevation
- Mandible Protraction
- Masseter, superficial

- Masseter, superficial, L
- Masseter, superficial, R
- Mandible Elevation
- Mandible Protraction
- Medial pterygoid
- Medial pterygoid, L
- Medial pterygoid, R
- Mandible Elevation
- Mandible Protraction
- Medial rectus
- Medial rectus, L
- Medial rectus, R
- Mentalis
- Mentalis, L
- Mentalis, R
- Multifidus
- Multifidus, L (male)
- Multifidus, R (male)
- Neck/Head Extension
- Head Rotation (Contralateral)
- Spine Extension
- Thoracic Spine Rotation
- Mylohyoid
- Mylohyoid, L
- Mylohyoid, R
- Mandible Depression
- Nasalis, alar portion
- Nasalis, alar portion, L
- Nasalis, alar portion, R
- Nasalis, transverse portion
- Nasalis, transverse portion, LNasalis, transverse portion, R
- Obliquus capitis inferior
- Obliques capitis inferior. L
- Obliquus capitis inferior, R
- Head Rotation (Ipsilateral)
- Obliquus capitis superior
- Obliquus capitis superior, L
- Obliquus capitis superior, R
- Neck/Head Extension
- Obturator externus
- Obturator externus, L (male)
- Obturator externus, R (male)
- Hip Lateral Rotation
- Obturator internus
- Obturator internus, L (male)
- Obturator internus, R (male)
- Hip Lateral Rotation
- Occipitofrontalis (epicranius)
- Occipitofrontalis (epicranius),
- Occipitofrontalis (epicranius),
- Omohyoid

- Omohyoid, L
- Omohyoid, R
- Opponens digiti minimi (foot)
- Opponens digiti minimi (foot),
   L
- Opponens digiti minimi (foot),
   R
- Opponens digiti minimi (hand)
- Opponens digiti minimi (hand), L
- Opponens digiti minimi (hand), R
- Hand Digits Opposition
- Opponens pollicis
- Opponens pollicis, L
- Opponens pollicis, R
- Hand Digits Opposition
- Orbicularis oculi
- Orbicularis oculi, L
- Orbicularis oculi, R
- Orbicularis oris
- Orbicularis oris
- Palatoglossus
- Palatoglossus, LPalatoglossus, R
- Palmar interosseous 1st
- Palmar interosseous 1st. L
- Palmar interosseous 1st, R
- Hand Digits 2-5 ExtensionHand Digits 2-5 Flexion
- Thumb Flexion
- Palmar interosseous 2nd
- Palmar interosseous 2nd. L
- Palmar interosseous 2nd. R
- Hand Digits 2-5 Extension
- Hand Digits 2-5 Flexion
- Palmar interosseous 3rd
- Palmar interosseous 3rd, LPalmar interosseous 3rd, R
- Hand Digits 2-5 Extension
- Hand Digits 2-5 Flexion
- Palmaris brevis
- Palmaris brevis, L
- Palmaris brevis, R
- Palmaris longus
- Palmaris longus, L
- Palmaris longus, RWrist Flexion
- Pathologies: Head and Neck
- Cervical Spondylosis
- Cervical Radiculopathy
- Pinched Nerve
- Bulging Disc
- Vertebra with Osteophytes

- Herniated Disc
- Pathologies: Lower Limbs
- Knee Sprain
- Torn Meniscus
- Osteoarthritis of the Knee Joint
- Partially Torn ACL
- Posterior Horn Tear
- Degenerated Articular Cartilage
- Achilles Tendinosis
- Inflamed Achilles Tendon
- Plantar Fasciitis
- Plantar Fascia with Microtears
- Shin Splints
- Tibial Stress Fracture
- Ankle Sprain
- Grade 2 Ankle Sprain
- Pathologies: Pelvis
- Trochanteric Bursitis
- Hip Labral Tear
- Osteoarthritis of the Hip
- Total Hip Replacement
- Inflamed Trochanteric Bursa
- Torn Acetabular Labrum
- Degenerated Articular Cartilage
- Pathologies: Shoulder
- Rotator Cuff Tear
- Partially Torn Supraspinatus
- Adhesive Capsulitis
- Damaged Articular Capsule
- Labral Tear
- Partially Torn Superior Glenoid Labrum
- Rotator Cuff Tendinosis
- Inflamed Supraspinatus
- Pathologies: Spine and Back
- Sciatica
- Lumbar Spinal Stenosis
- Lumbar Spinal Stenosis
- Prolapsed Intervertebral Disc
- Collapsed Intervertebral Disc
- Vertebra with Osteophytes
- Pathologies: Upper Limbs
- Lateral Epicondylitis
- Extensor Tendon with Microtears
- Carpal Tunnel Syndrome
- Carpal Tunnel Syndrome
- Carpal Tunnel Syndrome
- Pinched Nerves
- Wrist Sprain

- Sprained Scaphocapitate Ligament
- Medial Epicondylitis
- Damaged Common Flexor Tendon
- Pectineus
- Pectineus, L
- · Pectineus, R
- Hip Flexion
- Hip Medial Rotation
- Hip Adduction
- Pectoralis major
- Pectoralis major, sternocostal head, L
- Pectoralis major, sternocostal head, R
- Pectoralis major, clavicular head, L
- Pectoralis major, clavicular head, R
- Pectoralis major, abdominal head, L
- Pectoralis major, abdominal head, R
- Shoulder Flexion
- Shoulder Extension
- Shoulder Horizontal Adduction
- Shoulder Adduction
- Shoulder Medial Rotation
- Pectoralis minor
- Pectoralis minor, L
- Pectoralis minor, R
- Scapula Depression
- Scapula Abduction
- Scapula Downward Rotation
- Ribs Elevation
- Piriformis
- Piriformis, L (male)
- Piriformis, R (male)
- Hip Lateral Rotation
- Hip Abduction
- Plantar interossei
- Plantar interossei, L
- Plantar interossei, R
- Foot Digits Flexion
- Plantaris
- Plantaris, L
- Plantaris, R
- Knee Flexion
- PlantarflexionPlatysma
- Platysma, L
- Platysma, R

- Mandible Depression
- Popliteus
- Popliteus, L
- Popliteus, R
- Knee Flexion
- Knee Medial Rotation
- Posterior cricoarytenoid
- Posterior cricoarytenoid, L
- Posterior cricoarytenoid, R
- Procerus
- Procerus, L
- Procerus, R
- Pronator quadratus
- Pronator quadratus, L
- Pronator quadratus, R
- Forearm Pronation
- Pronator teres
- Pronator teres, L
- Pronator teres, R
- Forearm Pronation
- Psoas major
- Psoas major, L (male)
- Psoas major, R (male)
- Hip Flexion
- Hip Lateral Rotation
- Spine Flexion
- Spine Lateral Flexion
- Psoas minor
- Psoas minor, L (male)
- Psoas minor, R (male)
- Pyramidalis
- Pyramidalis, L (female)
- Pyramidalis, R (female)
- Quadratus femoris
- Quadratus femoris, L (male)
- Quadratus femoris, R (male)
- Hip Lateral Rotation
- Quadratus lumborum
- Quadratus lumborum, L
- Quadratus lumborum, R (male)
- Spine Lateral Flexion
- Quadratus plantae (flexor accessorius)
- Quadratus plantae (flexor accessorius), L
- Quadratus plantae (flexor accessorius), R
- Foot Digits Flexion
- Rectus abdominis
- Rectus abdominis, L (male)
- Rectus abdominis, R (male)
- Spine Flexion

- Rectus capitis anterior
- · Rectus capitis anterior, L
- Rectus capitis anterior, R
- Rectus capitis lateralis
- Rectus capitis lateralis, L
- · Rectus capitis lateralis, R
- · Rectus capitis posterior major
- Rectus capitis posterior major, L
- Rectus capitis posterior major, R
- Neck/Head Extension
- Head Rotation (Ipsilateral)
- Rectus capitis posterior minor
- Rectus capitis posterior minor, L
- Rectus capitis posterior minor, R
- Neck/Head Extension
- Rectus femoris
- Rectus femoris, L (male)
- Rectus femoris, R (male)
- Hip Flexion
- Knee Extension
- Rhomboideus major
- Rhomboideus major, L
- Rhomboideus major, R
- Scapula Elevation
- Scapula Adduction
- Scapula Downward Rotation
- Rhomboideus minor
- Rhomboideus minor, L
- · Rhomboideus minor, R
- Scapula Elevation
- Scapula Adduction
- Scapula Downward Rotation
- Risorius
- Risorius, L
- Risorius, R
- · Rotatores thoracis breves
- Rotatores thoracis breves, L
- Rotatores thoracis breves. R
- Neck/Head Extension
- Head Rotation (Contralateral)
- Spine Extension
- Thoracic Spine Rotation
- Rotatores thoracis longi
- Rotatores thoracis longi, L
- Rotatores thoracis longi, R
- Neck/Head Extension
- Head Rotation (Contralateral)
- Spine Extension
- Thoracic Spine Rotation
- Sartorius

- Sartorius, L (male)
- Sartorius, R (male)
- Hip Flexion
- Hip Lateral Rotation
- Hip Abduction
- Knee Flexion
- Knee Medial Rotation
- Scalene anterior (scalenus anterior)
- Scalene anterior (scalenus anterior), L
- Scalene anterior (scalenus anterior), R
- Neck/Head Flexion
- Neck/Head Lateral Flexion
- Head Rotation (Contralateral)
- Ribs Elevation
- Scalene middle (scalenus medius)
- Scalene middle (scalenus medius), L
- Scalene middle (scalenus medius), R
- Neck/Head Lateral Flexion
- Head Rotation (Contralateral)
- Ribs Elevation
- Scalene posterior (scalenus posterior)
- Scalene posterior (scalenus posterior), L
- Scalene posterior (scalenus posterior), R
- Neck/Head Lateral Flexion
- Head Rotation (Contralateral)
- Ribs Elevation
- Semimembranosus
- Semimembranosus, L (male)
- Semimembranosus, R (male)
- Hip Extension
- Hip Medial Rotation
- Knee Flexion
- Knee Medial Rotation
- Semispinalis capitis (lateral fascicle)
- Semispinalis capitis (lateral fascicle). L
- Semispinalis capitis (lateral fascicle), R
- Neck/Head Extension
- Head Rotation (Contralateral)
- Spine Extension
- Semispinalis capitis (medial fascicle)

- Semispinalis capitis (medial fascicle), L
- Semispinalis capitis (medial fascicle), R
- Neck/Head Extension
- Head Rotation (Contralateral)
- Spine Extension
- Semispinalis cervicis
- Semispinalis cervicis, L
- Semispinalis cervicis, R
- Neck/Head Extension
- Head Rotation (Contralateral)
- Spine Extension
- Semispinalis thoracis
- Semispinalis thoracis, L
- Semispinalis thoracis, R
- Spine Extension
- Semitendinosus
- Semitendinosus, L (male)
- Semitendinosus, R (male)
- Hip Extension
- Hip Medial Rotation
- Knee Flexion
- Knee Medial Rotation
- Serratus anterior
- Serratus anterior, L
- Serratus anterior, R
- Scapula Depression
- Scapula Abduction
- Scapula Upward RotationRibs Elevation
- Serratus posterior inferior
- Serratus posterior inferior, L
- Serratus posterior inferior, RRibs Depression
- Serratus posterior superior
- Serratus posterior superior, L
- Serratus posterior superior, R
- Ribs Elevation
- Soleus (triceps surae, part)
- Soleus (triceps surae, part), L
- Soleus (triceps surae, part), R
- PlantarflexionSpinalis cervicis
- Spinalis cervicis, L
- Spinalis cervicis, R
- Neck/Head ExtensionSpine Extension
- Spine Lateral Flexion
- Spinalis thoracis
- Spinalis thoracis, L
- Spinalis thoracis, R
- Spine ExtensionSpine Lateral Flexion

- Splenius capitis
- Splenius capitis, L
- Splenius capitis, R
- Neck/Head Extension
- Neck/Head Lateral Flexion
- Head Rotation (Ipsilateral)
- Splenius cervicis
- Splenius cervicis, L
- Splenius cervicis, R
- Neck/Head Extension
- Neck/Head Lateral Flexion
- Head Rotation (Ipsilateral)
- Sternalis
- Sternalis, L
- Sternalis, R
- Sternocleidomastoid
- Sternocleidomastoid. L
- Sternocleidomastoid, R
- Ribs Elevation
- Neck/Head Flexion
- Neck/Head Lateral Flexion
- Head Rotation (Contralateral)
- Sternohyoid
- · Sternohyoid, L
- Sternohyoid, R
- Sternothyroid
- Sternothyroid, L
- Sternothyroid, R
- Styloglossus
- Styloglossus, L
   Styloglossus, B
- Styloglossus, R
- Stylohyoid
- Stylohyoid, L
- Stylohyoid, R
- Mandible Depression
- Subclavius
- Subclavius, L
- Subclavius, R
- Subcostal (innermost intercostal)
- Subcostal (innermost intercostal), L
- Subcostal (innermost intercostal), R
- Subscapularis
- Subscapularis, L
- Subscapularis, R
- Shoulder Medial Rotation
- Rotator Cuff Tear
- Superficial transverse perineal
- Superficial transverse perineal, L (male)

- Superficial transverse perineal, R (male)
- Superior gemellus
- Superior gemellus, L (male)
- Superior gemellus, R (male)
- Hip Lateral Rotation
- Superior oblique
- Superior oblique, L
- Superior oblique, R
- Superior rectus
- Superior rectus, L
- Superior rectus, R
- Supinator
- Supinator, L
- Supinator, R
- Forearm Supination
- Supraspinatus
- Supraspinatus, L
- Supraspinatus, R
- Shoulder Abduction
- Rotator Cuff Tear
- Partially Torn Supraspinatus
- Rotator Cuff Tear
- Rotator Cuff Tendinosis
- Inflamed Supraspinatus
- Temporalis
- Temporalis, L
- Temporalis, R
- Mandible Elevation
- Mandible Retraction
- Tensor fascia lata (fasciae latae)
- Tensor fascia lata (fasciae latae), L (male)
- Tensor fascia lata (fasciae latae), R (male)
- Hip Flexion
- Hip Medial Rotation
- Hip Abduction
- Teres major
- Teres major, L
- Teres major, R
- Shoulder Extension
- Shoulder Adduction
- Shoulder Medial Rotation
- Rotator Cuff Tear
- Teres minor
- Teres minor, L
- Teres minor, R
- Shoulder Horizontal Abduction
- Shoulder Adduction
- Shoulder Lateral Rotation
- Rotator Cuff Tear

- Thyroarytenoid
- Thyroarytenoid, L
- Thyroarytenoid, R
- Thyroepiglottic
- Thyroepiglottic, L
- Thyroepiglottic, R
- Thyrohyoid
- Thyrohyoid, L
- Thyrohyoid, R
- Tibialis anterior
- Tibialis anterior, L
- Tibialis anterior, R
- Dorsiflexion
- Foot Inversion
- Tibialis posterior
- Tibialis posterior, L
- Tibialis posterior, R
- Plantarflexion
- Foot Inversion
- Tongue
- Tongue
- Transversus abdominis
- Transversus abdominis, L (male)
- Transversus abdominis, R (male)
- Transversus thoracis (innermost intercostal)
- Transversus thoracis (innermost intercostal), L
- Transversus thoracis (innermost intercostal), R
- Trapezius
- Trapezius, L
- Trapezius, R
- Scapula Elevation
- Scapula Depression
- Scapula Adduction
- Scapula Upward Rotation
- Neck/Head ExtensionTriceps (triceps brachii),
- Triceps (triceps brachii), lateral head, L
- Triceps (triceps brachii),
- lateral head, RElbow Extension

lateral head

- Triceps (triceps brachii), long head
- Triceps (triceps brachii), long head, L
- Triceps (triceps brachii), long head, R
- Shoulder Extension

- Shoulder Adduction
- Elbow Extension
- Triceps (brachii), medial head
- Triceps (brachii), medial head, L
- Triceps (brachii), medial head, R
- Elbow Extension
- Triceps (triceps brachii) tendon
- Triceps (triceps brachii) tendon, L
- Triceps (triceps brachii) tendon, R
- Vastus intermedius
- Vastus intermedius, L
- Vastus intermedius, R
- Knee Extension
- Vastus lateralis
- Vastus lateralis, L
- Vastus lateralis, R
- Knee Extension
- Vastus medialis
- · Vastus medialis, L
- · Vastus medialis, R
- Knee Extension
- Kilee Exterisio
- Vocalis
- Vocalis, L
- Vocalis, R
- Zygomaticus major
- Zygomaticus major, L
- Zygomaticus major, R
- Zygomaticus minor
- Zygomaticus minor, L
- Zygomaticus minor, R
- Innermost intercostal
- Innermost intercostal, L
- Innermost intercostal, R
- Ribs Depression
- Anal sphincter, external
- Anal sphincter, external, L (male)
- Anal sphincter, external, R (male)
- Prerectal fibers (part of levator ani)
- Prerectal fibers (part of levator ani), L (male)
- Prerectal fibers (part of levator ani), R (male)
- Puborectalis (part of levator ani)
- Puborectalis (part of levator ani), L (male)

- Puborectalis (part of levator ani), R (male)
- Deep transverse perineal
- Deep transverse perineal, L (female)
- Deep transverse perineal, R (female)
- Deep transverse perineal, L (male)
- Deep transverse perineal, R (male)
- Ischiocavernosus
- Ischiocavernosus, L
- Ischiocavernosus, R
- Ischiocavernosus, L
- Ischiocavernosus, R
- Bulbospongiosus
- Bulbospongiosus, L
- Bulbospongiosus, R
- Bulbospongiosus, L
- Bulbospongiosus, R
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- Head and Neck
- Mandible Elevation
- Mandible Depression
- Mandible Depression
   Mandible Protraction
- Mandible Retraction
- Neck/Head Flexion
- Neck/Head Extension
- Neck/Head Lateral Flexion
- Head Rotation (Ipsilateral)
- Head Rotation (Contralateral)
- Shoulder
- Shoulder Flexion
- Shoulder Extension
- Shoulder Horizontal Abduction
- Shoulder Horizontal Adduction
- Shoulder Abduction
- Shoulder Adduction
- Shoulder Medial Rotation
- Shoulder Lateral Rotation
- Upper Limbs
- Elbow Flexion
- Elbow Extension
- Forearm Pronation
- Forearm Supination
- Wrist Extension
- Wrist Flexion
- Wrist Abduction
- Wrist Adduction
- Hand Digits 2-5 Extension
- Hand Digits 2-5 Flexion

- Thumb Extension
- Thumb Flexion
- Hand Digits Opposition
- Thorax
- Ribs Elevation
- Ribs Depression
- Spine and Back
- Spine Flexion
- Spine Extension
- Spine Lateral Flexion
- Thoracic Spine Rotation
- Scapula Elevation
- Scapula Depression
- Scapula Adduction
- Scapula Abduction
- Scapula Upward Rotation
- Scapula Downward Rotation
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- Knee ExtensionKnee Medial Rotation
- Knee Lateral Rotation
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- Foot Eversion
- Foot Digits Flexion
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- Biomechanics
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- Intervertebral JointsFascial Compartments
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- Anterior Compartment, L
- Anterior Compartment, R
- Posterior Compartment, L
- Posterior Compartment, R
- Forearm
- Anterior Compartment, L
- Antonio Comparanont, E
- Anterior Compartment, RPosterior Compartment, L
- Posterior Compartment, R
- Thigh
- Anterior Compartment, L
- Anterior Compartment, R
- Medial Compartment, L

- Medial Compartment, R
- Posterior Compartment, L
- Posterior Compartment, R
- Leg
- Anterior Compartment, L
- Anterior Compartment, R
- Lateral Compartment, L
- Lateral Compartment, R
- Superficial Posterior Compartment, L
- Superficial Posterior Compartment, R
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- Muscle and Bone Pathologies
- Head and Neck
- Cervical Spondylosis
- Cervical Radiculopathy
- Pinched Nerve
- Bulging Disc
- Vertebra with Osteophytes
- Herniated Disc
- Shoulder
- Rotator Cuff Tear
- Partially Torn Supraspinatus
- Adhesive Capsulitis

- Damaged Articular Capsule
- Labral Tear
- Partially Torn Superior Glenoid Labrum
- Rotator Cuff Tendinosis
- Inflamed Supraspinatus
- Upper Limbs
- Lateral Epicondylitis
- Extensor Tendon with Microtears
- Carpal Tunnel Syndrome
- Pinched Nerves
- Medial Epicondylitis
- Damaged Common Flexor Tendon
- Wrist Sprain
- Sprained Scaphocapitate Ligament
- Partially Torn Scapholunate Ligament
- Spine and Back
- Sciatica
- Lumbar Spinal Stenosis
- Prolapsed Intervertebral Disc
- Collapsed Intervertebral Disc
- Vertebra with Osteophytes
- Pelvis and Hip
- Trochanteric Bursitis

- Hip Labral Tear
- Osteoarthritis of the Hip
- Total Hip Replacement
- Inflamed Trochanteric Bursa
- Torn Acetabular Labrum
- Degenerated Articular Cartilage
- Total Hip Arthroplasty
- Lower Limbs
- Knee Sprain
- Torn Meniscus
- Osteoarthritis of the Knee Joint
- Partially Torn ACL
- Posterior Horn Tear
- Degenerated Articular Cartilage
- Achilles Tendinosis
- Inflamed Achilles Tendon
- Plantar Fasciitis
- Plantar Fascia with Microtears
- Shin Splints
- Inflamed Tibia
- Tibial Stress Fracture
- Tibia with Stress Fractures
- Ankle Sprain
- Grade 2 Ankle Sprain

# **A&P Course**

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- Introduction: Cells and Tissue
- 1.1 Types of Cells
- 1.2 Cell Functions
- 1.3 Cell Types
- Cell Structure and Function
- 2.1 Parts of a Cell
- 2.2 Plasma Membrane
- 2.3 Structure of the Plasma Membrane
- 2.4 Cell Transport
- 2.5 Transport Vesicles

- 2.6 Osmosis
- 2.7 Organelles
- 2.8 Cytoskeleton and Centrosome
- 2.9 Endoplasmic Reticulum
- 2.10 Golgi Complex
- 2.11 Lysosomes and Peroxisomes
- 2.12 Nucleus
- 2.13 Mitochondria
- 2.14 Ribosomes

- 2.15 Cellular Respiration Definition
- 2.16 Cellular Respiration
- 2.17 Proteins
- 2.18 Protein Synthesis
- 2.19 Transcription Definition
- 2.20 Transcription
- 2.21 Translation Definition
- 2.22 Codons and the Ribosome
- 2.23 Translation

# Cell Life Cycle

- 3.1 Replication
- 3.2 Cell Cycle
- 3.3 Mitosis
- 3.4 Mitotic Spindle
- 3.5 Meiosis
- 3.6 Meiosis and Gametes

# <u>Tissues</u>

- 4.1 Tissue Types in the Body
- 4.2 Epithelial Tissue
- 4.3 Types of Epithelial Tissue
- 4.4 Simple Epithelial Tissues
- 4.5 Stratified Epithelial Tissues
- 4.6 Connective Tissue
- 4.7 Connective Tissue Proper: Loose
- 4.8 Types of Loose Connective Tissue

- 4.9 Connective Tissue Proper: Dense
- 4.10 Types of Dense Connective Tissue
- 4.11 Special Connective Tissue: Bone and Cartilage
- 4.12 Bone Structure
- Scarring

- 4.13 Cartilage
- 4.14 Cartilage Histology
- 4.15 Special Connective Tissue: Blood and Lymph
- 4.16 Function and Components of Blood
- 4.17 Muscle Tissue

- 4.18 Types of Muscle Tissue
- 4.19 Nervous Tissue
- 4.20 Neuron Structure and Function
- 4.21 Soft Tissue Repair
- 4.22 Tissue Repair and

#### **Integumentary System**

- Introduction: Integumentary System
- 5.1 Function of the Skin
- 5.2 Integumentary Structures
- 5.3 Integumentary Functions

#### Integumentary System

- 6.1 Skin Layers
- 6.2 Epidermis Layers
- 6.3 Epidermis Histology
- 6.4 Skin Cells
- 6.5 Epidermal Cells
- 6.6 Dermis Layers
- 6.7 Dermis Histology
- 6.8 Thick vs. Thin Skin Histology

- 6.9 Sebaceous Glands
- 6.10 Sudoriferous Glands
- 6.11 Dermal Circulation
- 6.12 Vitamin D Synthesis
- 6.13 Integumentary Innervation
- 6.14 Dermatomes
- 6.15 Hair
- 6.16 Hair Structure

- 6.17 Hair Functions
- 6.18 Nails
- 6.19 Mammary Glands
- 6.20 Mammary Gland Histology
- 6.21 Soft Tissue Repair
- 6.22 Tissue Repair and Scarring

## **Skeletal System and Joints**

- Introduction: Skeletal System/Joints
- 7.1 Function of the Skeleton
- 7.2 Axial and Appendicular Skeleton
- 7.3 Function of the Skeleton
- Types of Bones
- 8.1 Bone Types8.2 Flat Bones
- 8.3 Long Bones

- 8.4 Short Bones
- 8.5 Irregular Bones
- 8.6 Sesamoid Bones

#### **Bone Tissue**

- 9.1 Bone Marrow
- 9.2 Interior of a Long Bone
- 9.3 Parts of a Long Bone
- 9.4 Bone Tissue Histology
- 9.5 Osteon
- 9.6 Bone Cells
- 9.7 Flat Bone Formation
- 9.8 Flat Bones in the Skull
- 9.9 Long Bone Formation
- 9.10 Long Bones in the Limbs
- 9.11 Growth Plate Histology
- 9.12 Cartilage Histology
- 9.13 Types of Fractures
- 9.14 Bone Repair

- 9.15 Calcium in the Skeleton
- 9.16 Osteoporosis
- 9.17 Healthy and Osteoporotic Bone

# **Axial Skeleton**

- 10.1 Axial Skeleton
- 10.2 Skull
- 10.3 Cranial Bones
- 10.4 Occipital Bone Landmarks
- 10.5 Temporal Bone Landmarks
- 10.6 Frontal Bone Landmarks
- 10.7 Sphenoid Bone Landmarks
- 10.8 Ethmoid Bone Landmarks
- 10.9 Skull Sutures

- 10.10 Fontanelles
- 10.11 Facial Skeleton I
- 10.12 Maxilla Landmarks
- 10.13 Mandible Landmarks
- 10.14 Facial Skeleton II
- 10.15 Palatine Bone Landmarks
- 10.16 Lacrimal Bone Landmarks
- 10.17 Auditory Ossicles
- 10.17 Additory Ossicios
   10.18 Foramina of Skull
- 10.19 Bones of the Orbit
- 10.20 Nasal Septum

- 10.21 Hyoid
- 10.22 Vertebral Column
- 10.23 Vertebra
- 10.24 Ligaments of the Spine
- 10.25 Intervertebral Joints
- 10.26 Cervical Spine
- 10.27 Cervical Spine Landmarks
- 10.28 Thoracic Spine
- 10.29 Thoracic Spine Landmarks
- 10.30 Lumbar Spine

- 10.31 Lumbar Spine Landmarks
- 10.32 Sacral Spine
- 10.33 Sacrum Landmarks
- 10.34 Thoracic Cage
- 10.35 Sternum
- 10.36 Ribs

## Appendicular Skeleton

- 11.1 Appendicular Skeleton
- 11.2 Pectoral (Shoulder)
  Girdle
- 11.3 Scapula Landmarks
- 11.4 Clavicle Landmarks
- 11.5 Muscular Stabilization
- 11.6 Upper Limb
- 11.7 Arm and Forearm
- 11.8 Humerus Landmarks
- 11.9 Radius Landmarks

- 11.10 Ulna Landmarks
- 11.11 Carpus (Wrist) I
- 11.12 Carpus (Wrist) II
- 11.13 Carpal Tunnel
- 11.14 Hand
- 11.15 Pelvic (Hip) Girdle
- 11.16 Ilium Landmarks
- 11.17 Ischium Landmarks
- 11.18 Pubis Landmarks

- 11.19 Male and Female Pelvis
- 11.20 Lower Limb
- 11.21 Thigh and Leg
- 11.22 Femur Landmarks
- 11.23 Tibia Landmarks
- 11.24 Fibula Landmarks
- 11.25 Tarsus
- 11.26 Foot Arches
- 11.27 Foot

#### <u>Joints</u>

- 12.1 Joints
- 12.2 Joint: Sutures
- 12.3 Synarthroses (No Movement): Skull Sutures
- 12.4 Synarthroses (No Movement): Gomphoses
- 12.5 Synarthroses (No Movement): Synchrondoses
- 12.6 Syndesmoses (Slight Movement)
- 12.7 Symphyses (Slight Movement)

- 12.8 Synovial Joints (Full Movement)
- 12.9 Structure of Synovial Joints
- 12.10 Joint: Gliding
- 12.11 Gliding Joints in the Skeleton
- 12.12 Joint: Hinge
- 12.13 Hinge Joints in the Skeleton
- 12.14 Joint: Pivot
- 12.15 Pivot Joints in the Skeleton

- 12.16 Joint: Condyloid
- 12.17 Condyloid Joints in the Skeleton
- 12.18 Joint: Saddle
- 12.19 Saddle Joints in the Skeleton
- 12.20 Joint: Ball and socket
- 12.21 Ball and Socket Joints in the Skeleton
- 12.22 Ligaments and Synovial Joints
- 12.23 Joints and Aging

# Muscular System

- Introduction: Muscular System
- 13.1 Muscle Tissue Types
- 13.2 Muscle Types
- 13.3 Types of Muscle Tissue
- 13.4 Skeletal Muscle
- 13.5 Smooth Muscle
- 13.6 Cardiac Muscle
- 13.7 Muscular Anatomy

# **Skeletal Muscle Tissue**

- 14.1 Nerve and Blood Supply to Skeletal Muscle
- 14.2 Skeletal Muscle Contractions
- 14.3 Physiology of Muscle Contraction
- 14.4 Skeletal Muscle Innervation
- 14.5 Skeletal Muscle Tissue Histology

# **Smooth and Cardiac Muscle Tissue**

- 15.1 Smooth Muscle of the Body
- 15.2 Smooth Muscle Tissue
- 15.3 Smooth Muscle Tissue Histology
- 15.4 Alimentary Canal
- 15.5 Stomach Wall

- 15.6 Smooth Muscle in the Stomach Wall
- 15.7 Trachea and Bronchi
- 15.8 Blood Vessel Walls
- 15.9 Smooth Muscle in Blood Vessel Walls
- 15.10 Urinary / Reproductive Systems (Female)
- 15.11 Urinary / Reproductive Systems (Male)
- 15.12 Cardiac Muscle
- 15.13 Heart Tissue
- 15.14 Myocardium
- 15.15 Cardiac Muscle Tissue Histology

# Muscular System

16.1 Paired Muscle Actions

- 16.2 Skeletal Muscle Attachments
- 16.3 Chin Raise: Muscles as First-Class Levers
- 16.4 Calf Raise: Muscles as Second-Class Levers
- 16.5 Elbow Flexion: Muscles as Third-Class Levers
- 16.6 Facial Expression: Scalp and Eyebrow
- 16.7 Facial Expression: Upper Mouth
- 16.8 Facial Expression: Lower Mouth
- 16.9 Extrinsic Eye Muscles
- 16.10 Mastication
- 16.11 Tongue
- 16.12 Neck: Suprahyoid
- 16.13 Neck: Infrahyoid
- 16.14 Neck: Head Movements
- 16.15 Vertebral Column: Splenius
- 16.16 Vertebral Column: Erector Spinae
- 16.17 Erector Spinae: Spinalis
- 16.18 Erector Spinae: Longissimus
- 16.19 Erector Spinae: Iliocostalis
- 16.20 Vertebral Column: Transversospinales

- 16.21 Transversospinales: Semispinalis
- 16.22 Transversospinales: Rotatores
- 16.23 Vertebral Column: Segmental
- 16.24 Vertebral Column: Scalenes
- 16.25 Vertebral Column: Spinal Flexors
- 16.26 Abdomen
- 16.27 Pelvis: Pelvic Diaphragm
- 16.28 Pelvis: Superficial Perineal
- 16.29 Pelvis: Deep Perineal
- 16.30 Thorax: Breathing
- 16.31 Thorax: Shoulder Girdle Movements, Anterior
- 16.32 Thorax: Shoulder Girdle Movements, Posterior
- 16.33 Arm: Prime Movers
- 16.34 Arm: Synergists / Fixators
- 16.35 Arm: Rotator Cuff
- 16.36 Forearm: Elbow Flexors
- 16.37 Forearm: Elbow Extensors
- 16.38 Forearm: Pronation / Supination
- 16.39 Hand: Superficial Flexors

- 16.40 Hand: Deep Flexors
- 16.41 Hand: Superficial Extensors
- 16.42 Hand: Deep Extensors
- 16.43 Fingers: Thenar
- 16.44 Fingers: Hypothenar
- 16.45 Fingers: Midpalmar
- 16.46 Thigh: Iliopsoas
- 16.47 Thigh: Gluteal
- 16.48 Thigh: Lateral Rotators
- 16.49 Thigh: Anterior Compartment
- 16.50 Anterior Compartment: Quadriceps
- 16.51 Thigh: Medial Compartment
- 16.52 Medial Compartment: Adductors
- 16.53 Thigh: Posterior Compartment (Hamstrings)
- 16.54 Lower Leg: Anterior Compartment
- 16.55 Lower Leg: Lateral Compartment
- 16.56 Lower Leg: Posterior Compartment (Superficial)
- 16.57 Lower Leg: Posterior Compartment (Deep)
- 16.58 Foot: Dorsum
- 16.59 Foot: Plantar Layer 1
- 16.60 Foot: Plantar Layer 2
- 16.61 Foot: Plantar Layer 3
- 16.62 Foot: Plantar Layer 4

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- Introduction: Nervous System/Special Senses
- 17.1 Nervous System Functions
- 17.2 Nervous System Anatomy
- 17.3 Central Nervous System
- 17.4 Peripheral Nervous System
- 17.5 Nervous System Functions
- 17.6 Special Sensory Organs

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- 18.1 Nervous Tissue in the Body
- 18.2 Neuron Histology
- 18.3 Types of Neurons
- 18.4 CNS Neuroglia Histology
- 18.5 PNS Neuroglia Histology
- 18.6 Neurons
- 18.7 Resting and Action Potentials
- 18.8 Neurotransmitters
- 18.9 Acetylcholine (ACh)
- 18.10 Norepinephrine (NE) and Epinephrine (E)
- 18.11 Dopamine

# **Spinal Cord and Spinal Nerves**

- 19.1 Spinal Cord
- 19.2 Spine Cross Section
- 19.3 Spinal Nerve Roots
- 19.4 Spinal Cord Histology
- 19.5 Sensory Signals
- 19.6 Motor Commands
- 19.7 Spinal Nerves
- 19.8 Spinal Nerve Regions
- 19.9 Dermatomes
- 19.10 Cervical Plexus
- 19.11 Cervical Innervation
- 19.12 Brachial Plexus
- 19.13 Brachial Innervation I
- 19.14 Brachial Innervation II
- 19.15 Brachial Innervation III

- 19.16 Lumbosacral Plexus I
- 19.17 Lumbosacral Plexus II
- 19.18 Lumbosacral Innervation
- 19.19 Involuntary Reflexes
- 19.20 Path of Reflex Arc

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- 20.1 The Brain
- 20.2 Brain Regions
- 20.3 Brain Cross Section
- 20.4 Ventricles of the Brain
- 20.5 Cerebrospinal Fluid
- 20.6 Blood Supply to the Brain
- 20.7 Brainstem
- 20.8 Medulla and Pons
- 20.9 Midbrain
- 20.10 Cerebellum Anatomy

- 20.11 Cerebellum Function
- 20.12 Diencephalon
- 20.13 Thalamus
- 20.14 Hypothalamus
- 20.15 Pituitary Gland
- 20.16 Limbic System
- 20.17 Cerebrum
- 20.18 Cerebral Hemispheres
- 20.19 Lobes of the Cerebral Cortex
- 20.20 Features of the Cerebral Cortex
- 20.21 Basal Ganglia
- 20.22 Functional Regions of the Cerebral Cortex
- 20.23 Functional Regions and Cortex Anatomy
- 20.24 Hemispheric Lateralization

#### **Cranial Nerves**

- 21.1 Cranial Nerves
- 21.2 Special Sensory Cranial Nerves
- 21.3 Motor Cranial Nerves
- 21.4 Mixed Cranial Nerves
- 21.5 Olfactory Nerves (I)
- 21.6 Olfaction
- 21.7 Optic Nerves (II)
- 21.8 Sight
- 21.9 Oculomotor Nerves (III)

- 21.10 Trochlear Nerves (IV)
- 21.11 Trigeminal Nerves (V)
- 21.12 Ophthalmic Branch of Trigeminal Nerve
- 21.13 Maxillary Branch of Trigeminal Nerve
- 21.14 Mandibular Branch of Trigeminal Nerve
- 21.15 Abducens Nerves (VI)
- 21.16 Facial Nerves (VII)

- 21.17 Vestibulocochlear Nerves (VIII)
- 21.18 Glossopharyngeal Nerves (IX)
- 21.19 Vagus Nerves (X)
- 21.20 Accessory Nerves (XI)
- 21.21 Hypoglossal Nerves (XII)

# Somatic and Autonomic Nervous Systems

- 22.1 Peripheral Nerve Functions
- 22.2 Somatic and Autonomic Nervous Functions
- 22.3 Somatic Sensory Signals
- 22.4 Skin Sensory Receptors
- 22.5 Somatic Motor Signals
- 22.6 Skeletal Muscle Contractions
- 22.7 Somatic Sensory and Motor Pathways
- 22.8 Basal Ganglia and Cerebellum
- 22.9 Autonomic Nervous Functions
- 22.10 Sympathetic Nervous System
- 22.11 Sympathetic Nervous Functions
- 22.12 Parasympathetic Nervous System
- 22.13 Parasympathetic Nervous Functions

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- 23.1 Special Sensory Organs
- 23.2 Olfaction
- 23.3 Olfactory Pathway
- 23.4 Tongue
- 23.5 Taste Buds
- 23.6 Papillae
- 23.7 Taste Pathway
- 23.8 Eyes in Context
- 23.9 Eye
- 23.10 Eye Layers

- 23.11 Lacrimal Apparatus
- 23.12 Eye Interior
- 23.13 Retina
- 23.14 Rods and Cones
- 23.15 Sight
- 23.16 Types of Vision
- 23.17 Vision Pathway
- 23.18 Optic Chiasm
- 23.19 Ear
- 23.20 Outer Ear

- 23.21 Middle Ear
- 23.22 Inner Ear
- 23.23 Cochlea Cross Section
- 23.24 Organ of Corti
- 23.25 Hearing
- 23.26 Auditory Pathway
- 23.27 Equilibrium
- 23.28 Equilibrium Pathway

#### **Endocrine System**

- Introduction: Endocrine System
- 24.1 Endocrine Gland Functions
- 24.2 Primary Endocrine Organs

- 24.3 Secondary Endocrine Organs
- Hormone Action and Regulation
- 25.1 Endocrine System Hormones
- 25.2 Hormone Circulation
- 25.3 Hypothalamus and Pituitary
- 25.4 Pituitary Gland Histology
- 25.5 Hypothalamus and Pituitary Hormones
- 25.6 Hypothalamus Hormones

- 25.7 Hypophyseal Portal System
- 25.8 Anterior Pituitary Hormones
- 25.9 Posterior Pituitary Hormones
- 25.10 Target Organs of Pituitary Hormones
- 25.11 Human Growth Hormone (hGH)
- 25.12 Thyroid-Stimulating Hormone (TSH)
- 25.13 Follicle-Stimulating Hormone (FSH)

- 25.14 Luteinizing Hormone (LH)
- 25.15 Prolactin (PRL)
- 25.16 Adrenocorticotropic Hormone (ACTH)
- 25.17 Melanocyte-Stimulating Hormone (MSH)
- 25.18 Antidiuretic Hormone (ADH)
- 25.19 Oxytocin (OXT)

#### **Endocrine Organs and Functions**

- 26.1 Primary and Secondary Endocrine Organs
- 26.2 Thyroid Gland
- 26.3 Thyroid Hormones
- 26.4 Parathyroid Glands
- 26.5 Parathyroid Hormones
- 26.6 Adrenal Glands
- 26.7 Adrenal Gland Histology
- 26.8 Adrenal Cortex Hormones

- 26.9 Adrenal Medulla Hormones
- 26.10 Pineal Gland and Hormones
- 26.11 Pancreas
- 26.12 Pancreatic Islets
- 26.13 Pancreas Histology (Endocrine)
- 26.14 Blood Glucose Level
- 26.15 Ovaries

- 26.16 Testes
- 26.17 Kidneys
- 26.18 Heart
- 26.19 Thymus
- 26.20 Stress Response

### **Circulatory System**

 Introduction: Circulatory System

- 27.1 Circulatory System Functions
- 27.2 Circulatory Anatomy
- 27.3 Arteries and Veins
- 27.4 Oxygen and Carbon Dioxide Exchange

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- 28.1 Blood Histology
- 28.2 Function of Plasma
- 28.3 Plasma Protein Production
- 28.4 Red Blood Cell Production
- 28.5 Erythropoietin and RBC Production
- 28.6 Red Blood Cells
- 28.7 Red Blood Cells and Oxygen Transport
- 28.8 White Blood Cell Histology
- 28.9 Platelets
- 28.10 Locations of Platelet Production

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- 29.1 Heart Function
- 29.2 Location of Heart in the Thoracic Cavity
- 29.3 Location of Heart in the Thoracic Cage
- 29.4 Inferior View of Thoracic Cavity, Transverse Section
- 29.5 Heart Tissue
- 29.6 Myocardium
- 29.7 Cardiac Muscle Tissue Histology
- 29.8 Heart Chamber Anatomy
- 29.9 Heart Chambers

- 29.10 Heart Chamber Functions
- 29.11 Heart Valve Anatomy
- 29.12 Heart Valves
- 29.13 Heart Valve Function
- 29.14 Heart Internal Anatomy
- 29.15 Blood Flow Through the Heart
- 29.16 Blood Flow Out of Heart
- 29.17 Blood Flow Into Heart
- 29.18 Coronary Circulation
- 29.19 Coronary Veins

- 29.20 Left Coronary Arteries
- 29.21 Right Coronary Arteries
- 29.22 Conduction System
- 29.23 Heart Conduction
- 29.24 Path of Nerve Impulse in Conduction System
- 29.25 Electrocardiogram
- 29.26 Cardiac Cycle
- 29.27 Systole and Diastole
- 29.28 Cardiac Output
- 29.29 Autonomic Regulation of Heart

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- 30.1 Types of Blood Vessels
- 30.2 Blood Vessel Walls
- 30.3 Artery Structure
- 30.4 Vein Structure
- 30.5 Blood Vessel Wall Histology
- 30.6 Capillaries
- 30.7 Blood Pressure
- 30.8 Measuring Blood Pressure
- 30.9 Systolic and Diastolic Pressure
- 30.10 Circulatory Routes
- 30.11 Pulmonary Circulation
- 30.12 Pulmonary Circulation and Bronchi
- 30.13 Pulmonary Arteries and Veins
- 30.14 Pulmonary Arteries
- 30.15 Pulmonary Veins
- 30.16 Systemic Circulation
- 30.17 Great Vessels and Branches
- 30.18 Superficial Arteries of the Head and Neck
- 30.19 Deep Arteries of the Head and Neck
- 30.20 Circle of Willis I
- 30.21 Circle of Willis II
- 30.22 Circle of Willis III

- 30.23 Arteries of the Brain
- 30.24 Arteries of the Upper Limb I
- 30.25 Arteries of the Upper Limb II
- 30.26 Arteries of the Forearm and Hand
- 30.27 Arteries of the Thorax I
- 30.28 Arteries of the Thorax II
- 30.29 Branches of the Abdominal Aorta I
- 30.30 Branches of the Abdominal Aorta II
- 30.31 Arteries of the Abdomen I
- 30.32 Arteries of the Abdomen II
- 30.33 Arteries of the Intestines I
- 30.34 Arteries of the Intestines II
- 30.35 Arteries of the Pelvis I
- 30.36 Arteries of the Pelvis II
- 30.37 Arteries of the Upper Leg
- 30.38 Arteries of the Lower Leg
- 30.39 Dorsal Arteries of the Foot

- 30.40 Plantar Arteries of the Foot
- 30.41 Superficial Veins of the Head and Neck
- 30.42 Deep Veins of the Head and Neck
- 30.43 Venous Sinuses I
- 30.44 Venous Sinuses II
- 30.45 Veins of the Upper Limb I
- 30.46 Veins of the Upper Limb II
- 30.47 Veins of the Hand
- 30.48 Veins of the Thorax I
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- 30.50 Azygos System
- 30.51 Veins of the Abdomen
- 30.52 Hepatic Portal System
- 30.53 Veins of the Intestines I
- 30.54 Veins of the Intestines
- 30.55 Veins of the Pelvis I
- 30.56 Veins of the Pelvis II
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- 30.58 Veins of the Lower Leg
- 30.59 Dorsal Veins of the Foot
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- Introduction: Lymphatic System
- 31.1 Lymphatic System Functions
- 31.2 Lymphatic System Structures
- 31.3 Lymphatic Functions
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- Musculoskeletal Overview
- Bone Structure and Tissue
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- Muscular System Views
- Musculoskeletal Overview
- Mandible Elevation
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- Neck/Head Flexion
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- Head Rotation (Ipsilateral)Head Rotation (Contralateral)
- Shoulder Flexion
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- Elbow Flexion
- Elbow Extension
- Forearm Pronation
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- Wrist Extension
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- Wrist Abduction
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- Hand Digits 2-5 Extension
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- Spine Flexion
- Spine Extension
- Spine Lateral Flexion
- Thoracic Spine Rotation
- Scapula Adduction
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- Scapula Upward Rotation
- Scapula Downward Rotation
- Hip Flexion
- Hip Extension
- Hip Medial Rotation
- Hip Lateral Rotation

- Hip Abduction
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- Dorsiflexion
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- Foot Inversion
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- Foot Digits Flexion
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- Chin Raise: Muscles as First-Class Levers
- Calf Raise: Muscles as Second-Class Levers
- Elbow Flexion: Muscles as Third-Class Levers
- Nervous System Views
- Resting and Action Potentials
- Hypothalamus and Pituitary
- Cardiovascular Regulation
- Respiratory Regulation
- Circulatory System Views
- Cardiovascular Overview
- Beating Heart
- My Heart Rate
- Cardiac Cycle
- Heart Conduction
- Blood Pressure Regulation
- Heart Chambers and Valves
- Cardiac Output
- Pulmonary Circulation
- Blood Vessels
- The Kidneys: Blood Filtration
- The Liver and Blood Processing
- Heart Wall
- Cardiovascular Regulation
- Respiratory System Views
- Respiratory Tract
- Respiratory Regulation
- Respiratory Compliance
- Alveolar Structure and Function
- Digestive System Views
- Gastrointestinal Tract
- GI Walls: Smooth Muscle
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- The Liver and Blood
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- Urinary System Views
- Renal System Functions
- Nephron Function
- The Kidneys: Blood Filtration
- Blood Flow Through the Nephron
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- Reproductive System Views
- Ovarian Cycle
- Female Reproductive Cycle
- Ovary
- How Twins Develop
- Hormones During Pregnancy
- Fetal Reproductive Development
- Endocrine System Views
- Hypothalamus and Pituitary
- Pancreatic Acini and Islets
- Blood Glucose Level
- Ovarian Cycle
- Addison's Disease vs.
   Cushing's Syndrome
- Ovary
- Lymphatic System Views
- Innate Immunity
- Adaptive Immunity
- Integumentary System Views
- Tissue Repair and Scarring
- Special Senses
- Optic Chiasm
- Equilibrium
- Cells and Tissues
- Bone Structure and Tissue
- Osmosis
- Cellular Respiration Definition
- Transcription Definition
- Translation Definition
- Codons and the Ribosome
- Replication
- Cell Cycle
- Meiosis
- Tissue Repair and Scarring
- Pathologies
- Skeletal System Views
- Types of Fractures
- Bone Fractures: Improper Healing
- Other Bone and Joint Pathologies
- Plantar Fascia with Microtears

- Healthy and Osteoporotic Bone
- Carpal Tunnel
- Adhesive Capsulitis
- Damaged Articular Capsule
- Labral Tear
- Partially Torn Superior Glenoid Labrum
- Carpal Tunnel Syndrome
- Pinched Nerves
- Wrist Sprain
- Sprained Scaphocapitate Ligament
- Partially Torn Scapholunate Ligament
- Sciatica
- Lumbar Spinal Stenosis
- Prolapsed Intervertebral Disc
- Collapsed Intervertebral Disc
- Vertebra with Osteophytes
- Trochanteric Bursitis
- Hip Labral Tear
- Osteoarthritis of the Hip
- Total Hip Replacement
- Inflamed Trochanteric Bursa
- Torn Acetabular Labrum
- Degenerated Articular Cartilage
- Total Hip Arthroplasty
- Knee Sprain
- Torn Meniscus

- Osteoarthritis of the Knee Joint
- Partially Torn ACL
- Posterior Horn Tear
- Degenerated Articular Cartilage
- Plantar Fasciitis
- Shin Splints
- Inflamed Tibia
- Tibial Stress Fracture
- Tibia with Stress Fractures
- Ankle Sprain
- Grade 2 Ankle Sprain
- Muscular System Views
- Inflamed Supraspinatus
- Inflamed Achilles Tendon
- Rotator Cuff Tear
- Partially Torn Supraspinatus
- Rotator Cuff Tendinosis
- Lateral Epicondylitis
- Extensor Tendon with Microtears
- Medial Epicondylitis
- Damaged Common Flexor Tendon
- Trochanteric Bursitis
- Inflamed Trochanteric Bursa
- Achilles Tendinosis
- Nervous System Views
- Alzheimer's Disease
- Bacterial Meningitis
- Multiple Sclerosis

- Carpal Tunnel
- Carpal Tunnel Syndrome
- Pinched Nerves
- Cervical Radiculopathy
- Pinched Nerve
- Bulging Disc
- Herniated Disc
- Sciatica
- Prolapsed Intervertebral Disc
- Circulatory System Views
- Atherosclerosis
- Respiratory System Views
- Lung Cancer
- Digestive System Views
- Gallstones
- Cirrhosis of Liver
- Colorectal Cancer
- Urinary System Views
- Kidney Stones
- Acute Tubular Necrosis
- Polycystic Kidney Disease
- Reproductive System Views
- Polycystic Ovary Syndrome (PCOS)
- Endocrine System Views
- Type 1 Diabetes and Insulitis
- Polycystic Ovary Syndrome (PCOS)
- Addison's Disease vs. Cushing's Syndrome
- Integumentary System Views
- Tissue Repair and Scarring

- **Biology Life Science Content** 
  - Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic
     Cells
  - Bacterial Cell
  - Animal Cell
  - Plant Cell
  - Monocot and Dicot Plant Structure
  - Monocot Root
  - Dicot Root
  - Monocot Stem
  - Dicot Stem
  - Monocot Leaf
  - Dicot Leaf
  - Energy
  - Photosynthesis
  - Dicot Leaf
  - Plant Cell
  - Chloroplast (Photosynthesis)
  - Thylakoid and Stroma (Photosynthesis)

- Mitochondrion (Cellular Respiration)
- Genetics
- Prokaryotic Chromosome
- Eukaryotic Chromosome
- Duplicated Chromosome (Eukaryotic)
- Nucleosomes and Chromatin
- DNA Double Helix
- Molecular Level of DNA
- Sugar-Phosphate Backbone (DNA)
- Base Pairs (DNA)
- Three and Five Prime (DNA)
- DNA Coiling into Nucleosome
- DNA Coiling and Supercoiling into Chromatin
- Mitosis
- Meiosis I
- Meiosis II

- Blood Cells
- Red Blood Cells and Platelets
- Granular Myeloid White Blood
- Agranular Myeloid White Blood Cells
- Lymphoid White Blood Cells
- Animal Structure and Function
- Sea Star (Starfish)
- Sea Star, Oral View
- Sea Star, Aboral View
- Earthworm
- Earthworm, Cross Section
- Frog
- Frog, Cross Section
- Pig
- Pig, Cross Section
- Evolution: Animal Diversity
- Sea Star, Digestive

- · Earthworm, Digestive
- Frog, Digestive
- Pig, Digestive
- Sea Star, Circulatory
- Earthworm, Circulatory
- Frog, Circulatory
- Pig, Circulatory
- Sea Star, Nervous
- Earthworm, Nervous
- Frog, Nervous
- Pig, Nervous
- Sea Star, Respiratory (Skin)
- Earthworm, Respiratory (Skin)
- Frog, Respiratory
- Pig, Respiratory
- Evolution: Major Concepts
- Phylogenetic Tree
- Mechanisms of Evolution
- Natural Selection
- Stabilizing Selection
- Directional Selection
- Diversifying Selection
- Types of Speciation
- Adaptive Radiation
- Lab Activities
- Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic Cells Lab
- Bacterial Cell
- Animal Cell

- Plant Cell
- Monocot and Dicot Plant Structure Lab
- Monocot Root
- Dicot Root
- Monocot Stem
- Dicot Stem
- Monocot Leaf
- Dicot Leaf
- Photosynthesis and Cellular Respiration Labs
- Photosynthesis
- Dicot Leaf
- Plant Cell
- Chloroplast (Photosynthesis)
- Mitochondrion (Cellular Respiration)
- Chromosomes and DNA Structure Lab
- Eukaryotic Chromosome
- Prokaryotic Chromosome
- Molecular Level of DNA
- Mitosis and Meiosis Labs
- Mitosis
- Meiosis I
- Meiosis II
- Blood Cells Lab
- Red Blood Cells and Platelets
- Granular Myeloid White Blood Cells

- Agranular Myeloid White Blood Cells
- Lymphoid White Blood Cells
- Animal Structure and Function Labs
- Sea Star (Starfish)
- Earthworm
- Frog
- Pig
- Evolution: Animal Diversity Labs
- Sea Star, Digestive
- Earthworm, Digestive
- Frog, Digestive
- Pig, Digestive
- Sea Star, Circulatory
- Earthworm, Circulatory
- Frog, Circulatory
- Pig, Circulatory
- Sea Star, Nervous
- Earthworm, Nervous
- Frog. Nervous
- Pig, Nervous
- Sea Star, Respiratory (Skin)
- Earthworm, Respiratory (Skin)
- Frog, Respiratory
- Pig, Respiratory

#### Quizzes

- Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic Cells Quizzes
- Bacterial Cell
- Animal Cell
- Plant Cell
- Monocot and Dicot Plant Structure Quizzes
- Monocot Root
- Dicot Root
- Monocot Stem
- Dicot Stem

- Monocot Leaf
- Dicot Leaf
- Energy Quizzes
- Dicot Leaf
- Plant Cell
- Genetics Quizzes
- Prokaryotic Chromosome
- Eukaryotic Chromosome
- Molecular Level of DNABlood Cells Quizzes
- Red Blood Cells and Platelets

- Granular Myeloid White Blood Cells
- Agranular Myeloid White Blood Cells
- Lymphoid White Blood Cells
- Animal Structure and Function Quizzes
- Sea Star (Starfish)
- Earthworm
- Frog
- Pig

# **Study Features**

# **Quizzes (Human Anatomy)**

- Circulatory System Quizzes
- Head and Neck
- Circle of Willis
- Upper Limb
- Thorax
- Abdomen I
- Abdomen II

- Intestines
- Pelvis
- Leg
- FootHead and Neck
- Venous SinusesUpper Limb

- Thorax
- Abdomen
- IntestinesPelvis
- Lea
- Foot
- Pulm. Circulation

- **Coronary Circulation**
- **Heart Chambers**
- **Heart Valves**
- **Heart Conduction**
- Digestive System Quizzes
- Overview, Digestive
- Mouth, Upper Tract
- Mouth
- Salivary Glands
- Teeth
- **Upper Tract**
- Stomach
- Liver
- **Pancreas**
- Gallbladder
- Peritoneal Cavity
- Intestinal Tract
- Small Intestine
- Large Intestine
- Muscular System Quizzes
- Eve Expression
- Mouth Expression
- Nose Expression
- Scalp Expression
- Extraocular
- Tongue
- Mastication
- Neck I
- Larynx
- Shoulder Joint
- Arm
- Anterior Forearm
- Posterior Forearm
- Superficial Hand
- Deep Hand
- **Erector Spinae**
- Neck II
- Transversospinalis
- **Anterior Thorax**

- Intercostals
- Posterior Thorax
- Abdomen
- qiH
- Inner Hip
- Pelvic Floor (M)
- Pelvic Floor (F)
- Anterior Upper Leg
- Medial Upper Leg
- Posterior Upper Leg
- Lower Leg I
- Lower Leg II
- Foot
- Head
- Neck and Laryngeal
- Shoulder and Arm
- Forearm and Hand
- Back
- Thorax
- Pelvis, Abdomen
- Hip and Upper Leg
- Lower Leg and Foot
- Nervous System Quizzes
- Overview, Nervous
- Cranial Nerves
- Cervical Plexus
- **Brachial Plexus**
- Lumbar Plexus
- Sacral Plexus
- Lower Lea
- **Central Nervous**
- Cerebellum
- Diencephalon
- Cerebrum
- Limbic System Pituitary Gland
- Thoracic Nerves
- Reproductive System Quizzes

- External Genitalia (M)

Overview, Repro. (M)

- Internal Genitalia (M)
- Repro. Ducts (M)
- Overview, Repro. (F)
- External Genitalia (F)
- Internal Genitalia (F)
- Urinary & Repro. (M)
- Urinary & Repro. (F)
- Respiratory System Quizzes
- Overview, Respiratory
- **Upper Respiratory**
- Lower Respiratory
- Digestive, Respiratory
- **Nasal Cavity**
- Trachea & Bronchi
- Larvnx
- Lungs, Exterior
- **Pulmonary Circuit**
- **Full Respiratory**
- Skeletal System Quizzes
- Skull
- Teeth
- Larynx
- Thoracic Cage
- Sternum
- Vertebral Column
- Girdles
- Upper Limb
- Hand
- Lower Limb
- Foot
- Urinary System Quizzes
- Overview, Urinary (M)
- Overview, Urinary (F)
- Kidnevs
- Urinary & Repro. (M)
- Urinary & Repro. (F)

# **Lab Activities**

- **Pulmonary Circulation Lab**
- **Heart Section**
- **Pulmonary Circulation**
- Eve and Ear Lab
- Eve
- Ear
- Respiratory Lab

- Respiratory System
- **Alveolar Sacs**
- Digestion Lab Digestive System
- Accessory Organs
- **Tongue Surface** Skull Bones Lab

- Skull
- Braincase
- Bones of the Orbit
- Disarticulated Skull
- Brain Lab
- Brain
- Limbic System

- Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic
- **Bacterial Cell**
- Plant Cell
- Monocot and Dicot Plant
- Structure Quizzes Monocot Root
- Dicot Root
- Monocot Stem
- Dicot Stem Monocot Leaf

- Quizzes (Biology)
  - Cells Quizzes
  - **Animal Cell**

- Dicot Leaf
- Energy Quizzes
- Dicot Leaf
- Plant Cell
- Genetics Quizzes
- Prokaryotic Chromosome
- Eukaryotic Chromosome
- Molecular Level of DNA
- Blood Cells Quizzes
- Red Blood Cells and Platelets
- Granular Myeloid White Blood Cells
- Agranular Myeloid White Blood Cells
- Lymphoid White Blood Cells
- Animal Structure and Function Quizzes
- Sea Star (Starfish)
- Earthworm
- Froq
- Pig

#### **Lab Activities (Biology)**

- Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic Cells Lab
- Bacterial Cell
- Animal Cell
- Plant Cell
- Monocot and Dicot Plant Structure Lab
- Monocot Root
- Dicot Root
- Monocot Stem
- Dicot Stem
- Monocot Leaf
- Dicot Leaf
- Photosynthesis and Cellular Respiration Labs
- Photosynthesis
- Dicot Leaf
- Plant Cell
- Chloroplast (Photosynthesis)
- Mitochondrion (Cellular Respiration)

- Chromosomes and DNA Structure Lab
- Eukaryotic Chromosome
- Prokaryotic Chromosome
- Molecular Level of DNA
- Mitosis and Meiosis Labs
- Mitosis
- Meiosis I
- Meiosis II
- Blood Cells Lab
- Red Blood Cells and Platelets
- Granular Myeloid White Blood
  Cells
- Agranular Myeloid White Blood Cells
- Lymphoid White Blood Cells
- Animal Structure and Function Labs
- Sea Star (Starfish)
- Earthworm
- Frog

- Pig
- Evolution: Animal Diversity Labs
- Sea Star, Digestive
- Earthworm, Digestive
- Frog, Digestive
- Pig, Digestive
- Sea Star, Circulatory
- Earthworm, Circulatory
- Frog, Circulatory
- Pig, Circulatory
- Sea Star, Nervous
- Earthworm, Nervous
- Frog, Nervous
- Pig, Nervous
- Sea Star, Respiratory (Skin)
- Earthworm, Respiratory (Skin)
- Frog, Respiratory
- Pig, Respiratory

## **Flashcard Decks**

#### **Tours**

 Preset Flashcard decks for studying and Tours that present key concepts are available to download to a VB Suite account. Launch the app and use the link on the Flashcard or Tours page to access the content. If you do not yet have a subscription you can preview this content on the Visible Body Resources Page.